

Contents

<i>Editorial Preface</i>	ix
<i>Author's Preface</i>	x
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xii
<i>Commentary Bibliography</i>	xxvi
<i>General Bibliography</i>	xxviii
INTRODUCTION	xxxii
THE ENIGMA OF THE FOURTH GOSPEL	xxxii
THE ORIGIN OF THE FOURTH GOSPEL	xxxv
The Relations of the Fourth Gospel with the Synoptic Gospels	xxxv
The Literary Sources of the Fourth Gospel	xxxviii
The Tradition behind the Fourth Gospel and Its Development	xliv
The Religious Relations of the Fourth Gospel	liii
Hellenistic Traditions	liii
Philo	liv
Gnosticism	lv
The Hermetic Literature	lvi
Mandaism	lvii
Jewish Traditions	lviii
The Old Testament in the Gospel	lix
Rabbinic Judaism	lx
The Qumran Literature	lxi
Samaritan Religion	lxiii
Conclusion	lxv
THE AUTHORSHIP OF THE FOURTH GOSPEL	lxvi
The External Evidence	lxx
The Internal Evidence	lxxv
THE DATE AND PLACE OF WRITING OF THE FOURTH GOSPEL	lxxxi
ASPECTS OF THE THEOLOGY OF THE FOURTH GOSPEL	lxxxi
Christology	lxxxi
Soteriology	lxxxiv
Eschatology	lxxxv
THE PURPOSE OF THE FOURTH GOSPEL	lxxxviii
THE STRUCTURE OF THE FOURTH GOSPEL	xc
THE GOSPEL OF JOHN	
I. The Prologue (1:1-18)	1
II. The Public Ministry of Jesus (1:19-12:50)	18
A. Testimonies to Jesus: The Witness of John the Baptist and the Early Disciples (1:19-51)	18
B. The Revelation of the New Order in Jesus (2:1-4:42)	31

1. The Beginning of the Signs: Water into Wine (2:1-12)	32
2. The Cleansing of the Temple (2:13-22)	37
3. The Nicodemus Discourse (2:23-3:36)	43
4. Jesus and the Samaritans (4:1-42)	56
C. Jesus the Mediator of Life and Judgment (4:43-5:47)	66
D. Jesus the Bread of Life (6:1-71)	81
E. Jesus the Water and the Light of Life (7:1-8:59)	100
1. Jesus the Water of Life (7:1-52)	100
2. Jesus the Light of Life (8:12-59)	123
3. A Woman Caught in Adultery (7:53-8:11)	143
F. Jesus the Light and Shepherd of Humankind (9:1-10:42)	148
1. Jesus the Light of the World That Brings Judgment to the World (9:1-41)	149
2. Jesus the Shepherd and Son of God (10:1-42)	162
G. Jesus the Resurrection and the Life (11:1-54)	180
H. Jesus the King, Triumphant through Death (11:55-12:50)	201
III. The Passion and Resurrection of Jesus (13:1-20:31)	222
A. The Ministry of Jesus to the Disciples in the Upper Room (13:1-17:26)	222
1. The Footwashing and the Betrayal of Jesus (13:1-30)	227
2. The Departure and the Return of Jesus (13:31-14:31)	240
3. Jesus the True Vine—The Hatred of the World for the Church—The Joy That Overcomes Tribulation (15:1-16:33)	265
4. The Prayer of Consecration (17:1-26)	291
B. The Death and Resurrection of Jesus (18:1-20:31)	308
1. The Passion Narrative: The Arrest, Trial, Crucifixion, and Burial of Jesus (18:1-19:42)	308
2. The Resurrection of Jesus (20:1-31)	364
IV. Epilogue: The Mission of the Church and Its Chief Apostles (21:1-25)	392
<i>Indexes</i>	419