

Contents

<i>Editorial Preface</i>	ix
<i>Author's Preface</i>	x
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
<i>General Bibliography</i>	xxvii
<i>Commentary Bibliography</i>	xxix
INTRODUCTION	xxxii
JAMES IN THE NEW TESTAMENT	xxxii
Introduction	xxxii
James the Lord's Brother	xxxiii
JAMES IN JEWISH CHRISTIANITY	xli
The Gospel according to the Hebrews	xliv
The Clementine Literature	xlv
THE ROLE OF JAMES IN ECCLESIASTICAL CIRCLES	xlvii
Hegesippus	xlviii
Clement of Alexandria	liv
Origen	lv
Eusebius	lviii
JAMES AND HIS EPISTLE	lxi
James and Ananus II: Historical Questions	lxii
James' Role in a Jerusalem Setting	lxvii
The Letter of James	lxix
Themes in James	lxxvii
Perfection	lxxix
Wisdom	lxxxii
The Piety of the Poor	lxxxiv
BACKGROUNDS TO JAMES	lxxxvi
Wisdom	lxxxvii
The Righteous Sufferer	xciii
STRUCTURE AND OUTLINE OF THE LETTER	xcviii
CANONICAL STATUS OF THE LETTER	civ
JAMES: TEXT AND COMMENTARY	1
I. ADDRESS AND GREETING (1:1)	3
II. ENDURING TRIALS (1:2-19A)	12
1. Trials, Wisdom, Faith (1:2-8)	12
2. The Reversal of Fortunes (1:9-11)	22
3. Testing: Its Source and Mischief-and Rationale (1:12-19a)	28

III. APPLYING THE WORD (1:19B-3:18)	43
1. The Obedience of Faith (1:19b-27)	43
2. Problems in the Assembly (2:1-13)	55
3. Faith and Deeds-Together (2:14-26)	75
<i>Excursus: Note on Faith and Deeds in 2:14-26</i>	82
4. Warning about Teachers and Tongues (3:1-12)	102
5. Two Types of Wisdom (3:13-18)	124
IV. WITNESSING TO DIVINE PROVIDENCE (4:1-5:20)	139
1. Community Malaise and Its Antidote	139
(i) False Hopes (4:1-10)	139
2. Community Problems	157
(ii) Godless Attitudes (4:11-17)	157
3. Judgment on Rich Farmers (5:1-6)	171
4. Call to Patience (5:7-11)	185
5. Community Issues: Oath-taking; Reactions to Trouble, Sickness, and Sins (5:12-18)	197
6. Final Words and Fraternal Admonitions (5:19-20)	217
<i>Indexes</i>	222