

# CONTENTS

Preface	ix
Abbreviations	xi

## PART ONE

### *Problems and Solutions*

1	ANCIENT ORIENT AND OLD TESTAMENT: THE BACKGROUND	15
	I An Age of Change – II The Basis of the Main Problems – III Some Basic Principles of Study	
2	EARLY HEBREW CHRONOLOGY	35
	I Before Abraham – II The Date of the Patriarchal Age	
3	LATER HEBREW CHRONOLOGY	57
	I The Date of the Exodus and Israelite Invasion of Canaan – II The Monarchy and Later	
4	SOME HISTORICAL PROBLEMS	79
	I Alleged Anachronisms – II False Identifications	
5	HEBREW CONTACTS WITH NEAR EASTERN RELIGIONS	87
	I Introduction: Some General Principles – II Creation and Flood Stories – III The Sinai Covenant – IV Enthronement Festivals and Divine Kingship – V Judaeac and Egyptian Kingship	
6	THE QUESTION OF LITERARY CRITICISM	112
	I Documentary Hypotheses – II Form Criticism – III Oral Tradition	

7	PRINCIPLES OF LINGUISTIC STUDY	139
	I The Need for Sound Method – II The Role of Emendation – III Lexical Criteria and the Dating of Old Testament Literature	
8	FURTHER ASPECTS OF BIBLICAL AND ORIENTAL STUDIES	147
	I Ancient Law in the Biblical World – II The Topography of Bible Lands	
PART TWO		
<i>Illumination and Illustration</i>		
9	NEAR EASTERN LIGHT ON THE BIBLICAL TEXT	153
	I Ancient Legal Custom and the Patriarchs – II The Period of Moses – III Examples from Later Hebrew History – IV Light on Old Testament Hebrew from Linguistic Studies – V The Old Testament Illustrated – VI The Issue of Confirmation	
10	CONCLUSION	171
INDEXES		
	Index of Biblical References	175
	Index of Subjects	179