

CONTENTS

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| PREFACE | VII |
| INTRODUCTION | XII |

PART ONE

THE PENTATEUCHAL HISTORY

Chapter

| | |
|---|----|
| I THE PENTATEUCH | 4 |
| 1. <i>The Pentateuch as a Whole</i> | 4 |
| The Pentateuchal history as a whole | 5 |
| 2. <i>Genesis</i> | 7 |
| Significant passages in Genesis | 9 |
| 3. <i>Exodus</i> | 16 |
| Significant passages in Exodus | 17 |
| Covenant theology | 20 |
| Covenants | 21 |
| The Adamic covenant | 23 |
| The Abrahamic covenant | 23 |
| The Sinaitic covenant | 24 |
| Historical background of the Sinaitic covenant | 25 |
| The covenant and the kingdom | 28 |
| The progressive stages of the kingdom of God | 30 |
| The Ark and the Tabernacle | 31 |
| Importance of the book of Exodus | 33 |
| 4. <i>Leviticus</i> | 34 |
| Significant passages in Leviticus | 35 |
| 5. <i>Numbers</i> | 40 |
| Significant passages in Numbers | 41 |
| 6. <i>Deuteronomy</i> | 45 |
| Significant passages in Deuteronomy | 47 |
| 7. <i>Summary and Review of the Pentateuch</i> | 48 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| II LITERARY ANALYSIS OF THE PENTATEUCH | 51 |
| 1. <i>Literary Analysis and the Pentateuch</i> | 51 |
| 2. <i>The Mosaic Authenticity of the Pentateuch</i> | 54 |
| 3. <i>The Literary Formation of the Pentateuch</i> | 56 |
| Color outline of the sources of the Pentateuch | 57 |
| 4. <i>The Priestly Tradition and the First Chapter of Genesis</i> | 73 |
| The creation account of Gen. 1:1-2:3 | 74 |
| The age of the earth | 78 |
| The Priestly author's framework for the Pentateuch | 79 |
| 5. <i>The Yahwist Tradition and Genesis 2-3</i> | 81 |
| Historical background of the Yahwist | 82 |
| The purpose of the Yahwist author | 83 |
| The historical and theological sources of the Yahwist | 85 |
| Distinguishing characteristics of the Yahwist | 86 |
| The historical character of Gen. 1-11 | 87 |
| The special creation of man | 89 |
| The unity of the human race | 91 |
| The original happiness of our first parents | 91 |
| The tree of life | 92 |
| The tree of knowledge of good and evil | 92 |
| The devil under the form of a serpent | 92 |
| The cherubim and the flaming sword | 93 |
| 6. <i>The Elohist Tradition</i> | 94 |
| Characteristics of the Elohist's saga | 95 |
| 7. <i>The Deuteronomist Tradition</i> | 96 |
| Background of Deuteronomy | 96 |
| Distinguishing characteristics of the Deuteronomist | 98 |
| The literary form of Deuteronomy | 98 |
| 8. <i>The Literary Forms of the Bible</i> | 99 |
| Literary forms in general | 100 |
| Ancient literary forms | 101 |
| The Church and the study of literary forms | 104 |
| Biblical historical forms | 106 |
| Popular traditions or folklore | 107 |
| Ancient history | 108 |
| Religious history | 109 |
| Free history or haggadic midrash | 110 |
| Objections and difficulties | 110 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| III PSALMS RELATED TO THE PENTATEUCHAL HISTORY | 112 |
| 1. <i>The Book of Psalms</i> | 112 |
| Formation of the book of Psalms | 112 |
| Enumeration of the Psalms | 113 |
| Titles | 113 |
| Elements of Hebrew Poetry | 114 |
| Strophic structure | 115 |
| Anaphora and epiphora | 115 |
| Parallelism | 115 |
| How to study the Psalms | 116 |
| 2. <i>Hymns</i> | 118 |
| Pss. 148; 92; 103; 8; Canticle of Moses (Exod.15); Pss. 28; 113A; 113B; 94; 80; 134; 135; 99; 102 | |
| 3. <i>Thanksgiving Psalms</i> | 139 |
| Pss. 114-15; 65 | |
| 4. <i>Didactic Historical Psalms</i> | 142 |
| Pss. 49; 104; 105; 110; 77 | |

PART TWO

THE DEUTERONOMIST'S HISTORY

| | |
|---|-----|
| IV THE DEUTERONOMIST'S HISTORY | 158 |
| 1. <i>The Deuteronomist's History as a Whole</i> | 158 |
| The function of the Deuteronomist's history | 159 |
| The nature of the Deuteronomist's history | 160 |
| The basic principles of the Deuteronomist's history | 162 |
| The Deuteronomist's history as a whole | 162 |
| Chronology of the Deuteronomist's history | 164 |
| 2. <i>The Geography of Palestine</i> | 164 |
| Boundaries | 165 |
| Size | 165 |
| Divisions of the land | 165 |
| Coastal area | 166 |
| Hill country | 166 |
| Jordan valley area | 166 |
| Transjordan plateau area | 167 |
| Climate | 167 |
| Seasons | 167 |
| Fertility and forests | 168 |
| The people of the land | 168 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 3. <i>Josue</i> | 169 |
| Significant passages in <i>Josue</i> | 170 |
| The twelve tribe confederacy | 173 |
| 4. <i>Judges</i> | 174 |
| Significant passages in <i>Judges</i> | 176 |
| 5. <i>Ruth</i> | 180 |
| Significant passages in <i>Ruth</i> | 180 |
| 6. <i>1 and 2 Samuel</i> | 181 |
| Significant passages in the books of <i>Samuel</i> | 184 |
| 7. <i>3 and 4 Kings</i> | 193 |
| Chronology of Solomon and the northern kingdom | 195 |
| Significant passages in the books of <i>Kings</i> | 196 |
| Dynasties and kings of the northern kingdom | 199 |
| 8. <i>Amos and Osee in the Last Years of the Northern Kingdom</i> | 205 |
| <i>Amos</i> | 206 |
| Significant passages in the book of <i>Amos</i> | 207 |
| <i>Osee</i> | 211 |
| Significant passages in the book of <i>Osee</i> | 212 |
| V LITERARY ANALYSIS OF THE DEUTERONOMIST'S HISTORY | 218 |
| Deuteronomy | 220 |
| <i>Josue</i> | 221 |
| <i>Judges</i> | 221 |
| <i>Samuel</i> | 221 |
| <i>Kings</i> | 222 |
| VI PSALMS RELATED TO THE DEUTERONOMIST'S HISTORY | 224 |
| 1. <i>Supplication Psalms</i> | 224 |
| 2. <i>Collective Supplications</i> | 226 |
| Pss. 82; 79 | 229 |
| 3. <i>Individual Supplications</i> | 229 |
| Pss. 58; 55; 56; 17 | 236 |
| 4. <i>Confidence Psalms</i> | 236 |
| Ps. 22 | 240 |
| 5. <i>Processional Psalms</i> | 240 |
| Pss. 23; 67 | 246 |
| 6. <i>Messianic Psalms</i> | 246 |
| Pss. 109; 2; 71 | |

| | |
|--|-----|
| PART THREE | |
| THE CHRONICLER'S HISTORY AND THE PROPHETS OF JUDAH | |
| VII THE CHRONICLER'S HISTORY | 258 |
| 1. <i>The Chronicler's History as a Whole</i> | 258 |
| The function of the Chronicler's history | 259 |
| The nature of the Chronicler's history | 259 |
| The Chronicler's history as a whole | 260 |
| Chronology of the kings and prophets of Judah | 261 |
| 2. <i>1 and 2 Chronicles</i> | 262 |
| 3. <i>Prophetism</i> | 265 |
| The prophet as an individual | 265 |
| Distinguishing the true from the false prophet | 266 |
| Prophetism as an institution in Israel | 267 |
| The mechanics of prophecy | 269 |
| How to read the prophets | 271 |
| VIII JUDEAN PROPHETS DURING THE EIGHTH CENTURY ASSYRIAN MENACE | 276 |
| 1. <i>The Isaian, Assyrian Period</i> | 276 |
| Chronology | 277 |
| Historical background | 277 |
| 2. <i>Isaias</i> | 279 |
| The sermons of <i>Isaias</i> during the time of <i>Joatham</i> and <i>Achaz</i> (742-735) | 281 |
| Prophecies of <i>Isaias</i> during the reign of <i>Achaz</i> (735-715) | 282 |
| <i>Isaias'</i> prophecies during the reign of <i>Ezechias</i> (715-687) | 286 |
| 3. <i>Micheas</i> | 289 |
| Significant passages in <i>Micheas</i> | 290 |
| IX JUDEAN PROPHETS DURING THE LAST HUNDRED YEARS OF THE KINGDOM. | 293 |
| Chronology of the last hundred years of Judah | 294 |
| 1. <i>Sophontias</i> | 294 |
| 2. <i>Jeremias in the Reign of Josias</i> | 295 |
| Dominant ideas of <i>Jeremias</i> | 297 |
| Division and explanation of chronological disorder | 297 |
| Significant events and sermons from the reign of <i>Josias</i> | 298 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 3. <i>Nahum</i> | 300 |
| 4. <i>Jeremias in the Reign of Joakim</i> | 301 |
| Significant passages | 304 |
| 5. <i>Habacuc</i> | 305 |
| 6. <i>Jeremias in the Reign of Sedecias</i> | 305 |
| Significant passages | 306 |
| Jeremias during the last days of the kingdom of Judah | 308 |
| The last days of Jeremias | 309 |
| 7. <i>The Influence of Jeremias</i> | 312 |
| X MESSIANISM | 312 |
| 1. <i>The Meaning of Messianism</i> | 314 |
| 2. <i>A Definition of Messianism</i> | 314 |
| 3. <i>The Progressive Stages of Messianism</i> | 315 |
| The period of soteriological messianism | 316 |
| The period of dynastic messianism | 318 |
| The period of personal messianism | 320 |
| 4. <i>Dating and Interpretation of the Messianic Texts</i> | 320 |
| Genesis 12:1-3 | 321 |
| 2 Samuel 7:11-16 | 323 |
| Genesis 3:15 | 323 |
| The divinely established enmity | 325 |
| The serpent | 325 |
| The seed of the serpent | 326 |
| The seed of the woman | 327 |
| The woman | 329 |
| Genesis 49:8-12 | 330 |
| Numbers 24:7, 17 | 331 |
| Isaias 7-11 | 332 |
| Isaias 7:10-17 | 335 |
| Isaias 9:1-6 | 335 |
| Isaias 11:1-9 and Micheas 4:14-5:5 | 336 |
| Jeremias 23:5-6 | 338 |
| 5. <i>Re-reading of Messianic Texts</i> | 340 |
| 6. <i>The Fulfillment of the Messianic Prophecies</i> | 340 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| XI JUDEAN PROPHETS DURING THE BABYLONIAN CAPTIVITY | 343 |
| 1. <i>The Exile Period</i> | 343 |
| Chronology | 344 |
| Historical background | 344 |
| Nabuchodonosor | 345 |
| The exiles | 346 |
| 2. <i>Ezekiel</i> | 346 |
| Dominant ideas of Ezekiel | 347 |
| Division | 348 |
| Significant passages in Ezekiel | 348 |
| 3. <i>Lamentations</i> | 856 |
| 4. <i>Abdias</i> | 357 |
| 5. <i>The Last Years of the Exile</i> | 358 |
| Chronology of the last years of the Babylonian exile | 359 |
| Historical background | 359 |
| Cyrus and the exiles | 359 |
| 6. <i>Deutero-Isaias (Is. 40-55)</i> | 360 |
| Authenticity | 361 |
| Division | 362 |
| Significant passages in Deutero-Isaias | 363 |
| The identification of the "Servant" | 367 |
| XII THE RETURN FROM THE EXILE AND THE POSTEXILIC PROPHETS | 369 |
| Chronology of the postexilic period | 370 |
| 1. <i>Esdras-Nehemias and Esdras 1-6</i> | 370 |
| Significant passages in Esdras 1-6 | 372 |
| 2. <i>Aggeus</i> | 372 |
| Significant passages in Aggeus | 373 |
| 3. <i>Proto-Zacharias (Zach. 1-8)</i> | 373 |
| Significant passages in Proto-Zacharias 1-8 | 374 |
| 4. <i>Trito-Isaias (Is. 56-66)</i> | 376 |
| 5. <i>Malachias</i> | 378 |
| Significant passages in Malachias | 378 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 6. <i>Esdras 7-10 and Nehemias 1-13</i> | 379 |
| Significant passages in <i>Esdras 7-10</i> | 379 |
| Significant passages in <i>Nehemias</i> | 380 |
| 7. <i>Deutero-Zacharias (Zach. 9-14)</i> | 381 |
| Significant passages in <i>Deutero-Zacharias</i> | 381 |
| 8. <i>The Canticle of Canticles</i> | 382 |
| The allegorizing parable interpretation | 383 |
| The background of the Canticle | 386 |
| Literary form and division | 387 |
| Significant passages in the Canticle | 389 |
| XIII LITERARY ANALYSIS OF THE CHRONICLER'S HISTORY | 392 |
| XIV PSALMS RELATED TO THE CHRONICLER'S HISTORY | 398 |
| 1. <i>Individual Supplications of the Sick</i> | 398 |
| The Canticle of Ezechias | |
| Pss. 6; 87; 29 | |
| 2. <i>Jerusalem-Temple Psalms</i> | 404 |
| Pss. 47; 45; 75; 78; 73; 88; 76; 101; 106; 117; 136; 41-42; 83; 86 | |
| 3. <i>The Gradual Psalms</i> | 428 |
| Pss. 119 to 133 inclusive | |
| 4. <i>The Kingship of Yahweh Psalms</i> | 443 |
| Pss. 46; 95 | |

PART FOUR

THE DIDACTIC LITERATURE AND THE HISTORY OF THE MACHABEES

| | |
|---|-----|
| XV THE MIDRASHIC LITERATURE | 448 |
| 1. <i>The Midrashic Literary Forms</i> | 449 |
| The meaning of the word "midrash" | 450 |
| Characteristics of the midrashic literature | 450 |
| Types of midrash | 451 |
| Origins of the midrashic literature | 452 |
| Development of midrashic literary forms | 453 |
| The para-historical midrash | 454 |
| 2. <i>Jonas</i> | 456 |
| Significant passages in <i>Jonas</i> | 458 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 3. <i>Tobias</i> | 459 |
| 4. <i>Esther</i> | 461 |
| 5. <i>Baruch and the Letter of Jeremias</i> | 462 |
| XVI THE WISDOM LITERATURE | 464 |
| 1. <i>Wisdom Literature and the Wisdom Teachers</i> | 464 |
| The background of the wisdom literature | 464 |
| Wisdom literature in Israel | 465 |
| The wisdom teachers | 467 |
| The wisdom of the wisdom teachers | 469 |
| The personification of divine wisdom | 472 |
| 2. <i>Proverbs</i> | 475 |
| 3. <i>Sirach</i> | 477 |
| 4. <i>Job</i> | 478 |
| The literary form of <i>Job</i> | 478 |
| The background of <i>Job's</i> problem | 479 |
| The format of the book of <i>Job</i> | 483 |
| The prologue | 483 |
| The speeches | 484 |
| Yahweh's speeches | 485 |
| The epilogue | 486 |
| 5. <i>Qoheleth</i> | 487 |

XVII THE HISTORY OF THE MACHABEES

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. <i>The Machabean Period and the Books of the Machabees</i> | 491 |
| Chronology of the Machabean period | 492 |
| The books of the Machabees | 493 |
| The books of the Machabees | 494 |
| 2. <i>1 Machabees</i> | 494 |
| Author | 495 |
| Sources and date | 496 |
| Historical value | 496 |
| Religious value | 497 |
| Significant passages in <i>1 Machabees</i> | 497 |
| 3. <i>2 Machabees</i> | 500 |
| Author | 500 |
| Sources and date | 501 |
| Literary form and historical value | 501 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Purpose | 501 |
| Religious value | 502 |
| Significant passages in 2 Machabees | 502 |
| XVIII THE APOCALYPTIC LITERATURE | 506 |
| 1. <i>The Apocalyptic Literary Form</i> | 506 |
| Characteristics of apocalyptic literature | 507 |
| Literary origins and development of the apocalyptic literary form | 508 |
| 2. <i>Joel</i> | 512 |
| Significant passages in Joel | 513 |
| 3. <i>Daniel</i> | 514 |
| Chronology | 516 |
| Significant passages in Daniel | 517 |
| 4. <i>Judith</i> | 523 |
| The midrashic interpretation | 523 |
| The case for Judith as an apocalyptic book | 526 |
| The origin of the book of Judith | 529 |
| XIX THE BOOK OF WISDOM | 531 |
| The importance of wisdom | 532 |
| The nature of wisdom | 532 |
| Midrashic description of God's wisdom guiding Israel's history | 533 |
| The origin of the book | 534 |
| Wisdom, the bridge between the Testaments | 535 |
| XX PSALMS RELATED TO THE DIDACTIC LITERATURE | 536 |
| Pss. 18; 1; 36; 48; 72; 33 | 538 |
| APPENDICES | 548 |
| 1. <i>Suggested Bibliography</i> | 548 |
| 2. <i>Index</i> | 555 |
| 3. <i>Chronological Charts</i> | 560 |
| 4. <i>Index to Maps</i> | 565 |