#### Copyright © 1982 by Wm. B. Eerdmans Publishing Co. 255 Jefferson Ave. SE, Grand Rapids, Mich. 49503 All rights reserved Printed in the United States of America

Reprinted, November 1983

### Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

La Sor, William Sanford. Old Testament survey.

> Bibliography: p. 675 Includes index.

1. Bible. O.T.—Introductions. I. Hubbard, David Allan. II. Bush. Frederic William. III. Title. BS1140.2.L25 221.6'1 81-12630 ISBN 0-8028-3556-2 AACR2

# **CONTENTS**

Preface vii
Acknowledgments ix
List of Maps x
Abbreviations xi

- 1 THE AUTHORITY OF THE OLD TESTAMENT 1
- 2 REVELATION AND INSPIRATION 7
- 3 CANON 17
- 4 FORMATION OF THE OLD TESTAMENT 26
- 5 GEOGRAPHY 40
- 6 THE PENTATEUCH 54
- 7 GENESIS: PRIMEVAL PROLOGUE 68
- 8 GENESIS: PATRIARCHAL HISTORY 88
- 9 EXODUS: HISTORICAL BACKGROUND 117
- 10 EXODUS: CONTENTS AND THEOLOGY 131
- 11 LEVITICUS 149
- 12 NUMBERS 163
- 13 DEUTERONOMY 175
- 14 THE FORMER PROPHETS 190
- 15 JOSHUA 197
- 16 JUDGES 213
- 17 BIRTH OF THE MONARCHY (1 SAM. 1–31) 227
- 18 ISRAEL'S GOLDEN AGE: DAVID AND SOLOMON (2 SAM. 1–1 KGS. 11) 244
- 19 DIVIDED MONARCHY (1 KGS. 12:1–2 KGS. 18:12) 258
- 20 JUDAH ALONE (2 KGS. 18-25) 278
- 21 THE CHRONOLOGICAL PUZZLE 288

#### OLD TESTAMENT SURVEY

PROPHETS AND PROPHECY 298 HEBREW POETRY 307 AMOS 319 HOSEA 331 IONAH 347 MICAH 356 ISAIAH: BACKGROUND 365 ISAIAH: MESSAGE 379 MESSIANIC PROPHECY 396 JEREMIAH 403 ZEPHANIAH AND JOEL 431 NAHUM AND HABAKKUK 445 OBADIAH 455 EZEKIEL 461 HAGGAI 480 ZECHARIAH 489 MALACHI 501 THE WRITINGS 507 PSALMS 510 WISDOM LITERATURE 533 PROVERBS 547 IOB 560 ECCLESIASTES 586 THE SONG OF SONGS 601 RUTH 611 LAMENTATIONS 617 THE SCROLL OF ESTHER 624 THE CHRONICLER'S PERSPECTIVE 630 EZRA-NEHEMIAH 638 DANIEL 659

General Bibliography 675 Indexes 677

# **PREFACE**

This book has been in the making for some years. The plan for it developed when one of us taught Old Testament survey courses at the collegiate level and was frustrated by the lack of an adequate text. Though teachers of Scripture have been blessed amply with specialized works like histories, theologies, and introductions, no one volume was available that combined those elements in a framework whose theological and scholarly approaches we found congenial. For more than fifteen years now the three of us have taught together as a team at Fuller Theological Seminary, sharing the Old Testament core courses and testing these chapters with hundreds of students along the way. Their suggestions and criticisms we have tried to incorporate into the various drafts, and their fingerprints are on every page.

We have approached our materials with both college and seminary students in mind. Our aim has been to pitch the text at a level that most college students can handle and then to meet some of the more technical needs of seminary instruction with the footnotes and bibliographies. (Works cited in the annotated chapter bibliographies—labeled "For Further Reading"—are representative studies chosen to supplement those cited in the chapter notes. For more comprehensive works see the General Bibliography.) Though each of us has drafted certain chapters, we have all read, reviewed, and revised each other's work so thoroughly that the book is a joint effort in every sense.

Our purpose is straightforward: to introduce the reader to the background, content, literary quality, and message of the Old Testament as a whole and of its various books. To do this we have not followed a rigid outline for each biblical book but have sought to let the contents and style of each book dictate the way we have studied it. The basic sequence of the later prophets has been altered to fit our understanding of their approximate chronological order. In no way is our design to substitute for the Bible. What book can? Our hope is that it will be read as a guide and supplement to the biblical text itself and that, as such, it will enhance the devotion and obedience of its readers to Scripture and to Scripture's Lord.