Contents

ABBREVIATIONS	XXI
Preface	xxvii
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
Pauline Christology: What Is It?	1
Pauline Christology: The Theological Difficulty	7
Pauline Christology in the Twentieth Century	10
Pauline Christology: Some Basic Matters	16
Whither Pauline Christology?	16
1 Corinthians 8:6	16
Colossians 1:13–17	17
Philippians 2:6–11	19
Paul and the Septuagint	20
Did Paul Know and Use the Septuagint?	20
Would Paul's Readers Have Been Aware of This Usage?	23
A Numerical Analysis of the Pauline Data	25
PART I: ANALYSIS	
CHAPTER 2: CHRISTOLOGY IN THE THESSALONIAN CORRESPONDENCE	31
I. Christology in 1 Thessalonians	33
A Preliminary Look at the Data	34
Excursus: The Use of the Definite Article with Κύριος	35
Jesus as Messianic/Eternal Son of God	35
1 Thessalonians 1:1, 3 (God as Father)	36
1 Thessalonians 1:9–10 (Christ as Son)	38
Jesus as the Κύριος of Septuagint Yahweh Texts	41
1 Thessalonians 3:13	43
1 Thessalonians 4:16	44
Other Κύριος Phrases That Echo Septuagint Usage	45

The Word of the Lord	45
	46
The Name of the Lord	46
The Day of the Lord	47
The Lord Over Hope	47
The Lord Our Hope God and ὁ Κύριος Share in Divine Purposes and	
	48
Activity The Church Exists in God and Christ (1 Thess 1:1)	48
God's Will in Christ Jesus (1 Thess 5:18)	50
The Divine Presence at the Parousia	51
Christ the Lord Invoked in Prayer	51
The Grace Benediction (1 Thess 5:28)	52
1 Thessalonians 3:11–13	53
II. Christology in 2 Thessalonians	55
A Preliminary Look at the Data	56
A Case of Messianic Intertextuality—2 Thessalonians 2:8	56
Jesus as the Κύριος of Septuagint Yahweh Texts	57
2 Thessalonians 1:6–10	57
2 Thessalonians 1:12	61
2 Thessalonians 2:13–14	63
2 Thessalonians 3:5	65
2 Thessalonians 3:16	66
Z Thessalohlaris 5.10 Κύριος Phrases That Echo Septuagint Usage	67
The Name of the Lord	67
The Word of the Lord	68
The Day of the Lord	68
God and ὁ Κύριος Share in Divine Purposes and	
Activity	69
The Peace of the Lord (2 Thess 1:2; 1:12)	69
The Divine Glory (2 Thess 2:14)	70
The Divine Faithfulness (2 Thess 3:3)	71
The One Who Strengthens Believers (2 Thess 3:3)	72
The Gospel of God and of Christ (2 Thess 1:8)	73
Christ the Lord Invoked in Prayer	73
2 Thessalonians 2:16–17 (cf. 1 Thess 3:11–13)	73
2 Thessalonians 3:5	76
2 Thessalonians 3:16	76
Conclusion	77
Appendix I: The Texts	78
Appendix II: An Analysis of Usage	83
CHAPTER 3: CHRISTOLOGY IN 1 CORINTHIANS	84
A Preliminary Look at the Data	87
Christ: Preexistent Lord and Agent of Creation	88
The Corinthian Context (1 Cor 8:1–13)	88
THE CONTROLLAND CONTROL (1 CO. C.1 20)	

1 Corinthians 8:6	89
Christ as Preexistent with Israel	94
1 Corinthians 10:4	95
1 Corinthians 10:9	97
Excursus: 1 Corinthians 15:47 and Preexistence	98
Jesus as Messianic/Eternal Son of God	99
1 Corinthians 1:3, 9	99
1 Corinthians 1:13–2:16	100
Excursus: The Crucified Messiah and Jewish Wisdom	102
1 Corinthians 1:30; 2:7	106
1 Corinthians 15:23–28	107
Jesus as Second Adam	114
1 Corinthians 15:21–22	114
1 Corinthians 15:44–49	116
Jesus as Κύριος	120
1 Corinthians 16:22—The Lord and Early Christian Devotion	120
1 Corinthians 5:6–8; 10:16–17; 11:17–34—The Lord of the	
Eucharistic Meal	122
1 Corinthians 12:3—The Lord and the Earliest Christian	
Confession	123
1 Corinthians 12:4–6—The Lord and the Divine Triad	124
1 Corinthians 9:1—Paul's Encounter with the Risen Lord	125
Jesus as the Κύριος of Septuagint Passages	127
1 Corinthians 1:2	127
1 Corinthians 1:31	129
1 Corinthians 2:16	130
1 Corinthians 10:19–22	131
1 Corinthians 10:26	133
Κύριος Jesus and Divine Prerogatives	134
The Grace of Our Lord (1 Cor 1:3; 16:23)	134
The Day of the Lord (1 Cor 1:8)	135
In the Name of the Lord (1 Cor 1:10; 5:3–4)	135
Sent/Commissioned by Christ (1 Cor 1:1, 17)	136
The Lord of Glory (1 Cor 2:8)	136
The Lord Has Given/Assigned (1 Cor 3:5; 7:17)	136
The Lord Judges (1 Cor 4:4–5; 11:32)	137
If the Lord Wills/Permits (1 Cor 4:19; 16:7)	139
The Power of the Lord Jesus (1 Cor 5:4)	139
Striving to Please the Lord (1 Cor 7:32)	140
The Command of the Lord (1 Cor 7:10, 12, 25; 9:14; 14:36–37)	140
Under Christ's Law (1 Cor 9:21)	141
Texts That Imply Subordination	142
1 Corinthians 3:23—"Christ Is of God"	142
1 Corinthians 11:3—God as the "Head" of Christ	143
Conclusion	147

	ppendix I: The Texts	148
A	ppendix II: An Analysis of Usage	157
A	ppendix it. All finally on the S	
Сна	PTER 4: CHRISTOLOGY IN 2 CORINTHIANS	160
	Preliminary Look at the Data	161
	Christ: Preexistent and Incarnate Redeemer	162
•	2 Corinthians 8:9—Incarnation as Paradigm for Giving	
	to the Poor	162
	2 Corinthians 5:21—He Who Knew No Sin	165
	2 Corinthians 10:1—Jesus' Attitudes as a Basis for Appeal	167
τ.	esus Christ, the Son of God	168
J	2 Corinthians 1:3–5; 11:31—God as the Father of Our	
	Lord Jesus Christ	169
	2 Corinthians 1:18–22—Jesus, the Son of God	171
	esus, the Son of God: God's Glory and True Image	174
J	Christ as Κύριος (2 Cor 3:16–18; 4:5)	177
	Christ, the Glory of the Lord (2 Cor 3:18; 4:4, 6)	180
	2 Corinthians 3:18	180
	2 Corinthians 4:4, 6	183
	Christ, the Bearer of the Divine Image (2 Cor 3:18; 4:4, 6)	184
	Excursus: On the Alleged Influence of Wisdom in	
	2 Corinthians 4:4, 6	186
	Christ as Sharer of Divine Prerogatives	187
	2 Corinthians 2:10—Forgiveness Offered in the "Presence of	
	Christ"; 2 Corinthians 8:21—"In the Presence of the Lord"	188
	2 Corinthians 2:17; 12:19—Speaking as One "in Christ" in	
	the "Presence of God"	189
	2 Corinthians 3:17—The Spirit of the Lord	190
	2 Corinthians 5:9—Living So as "to Please the Lord";	
	2 Corinthians 5:10—The "Judgment Seat of Christ";	
	2 Corinthians 11:2—To "Present You to Christ"	190
	2 Corinthians 5:11—The "Fear of the Lord"	192
	2 Carinthians 10:5—"Obedience to Christ"	192
	2 Corinthians 11:10—Appeal Based on "the Truth of Christ"	
	That Is in Paul	193
	2 Corinthians 12:1—"Revelations of the Lord"	193
	2 Corinthians 12:8–10—Prayer Directed "to the Lord"	194
	2 Corinthians 13:13(14)—Christ in a Triadic Benediction	195
	Christ Devotion and Soteriology—2 Corinthians 5:14-6:2	196
	Christ as the Bringer of the New Order (2 Cor 5:14-17)	197
	Christ, the Means of God's Reconciliation (2 Cor 5:18–21)	197
	Appendix I: The Texts	199
	Appendix II: An Analysis of Usage	205
	A A	

CHAPTER 5: CHRISTOLOGY IN GALATIANS	207
A Preliminary Look at the Data	208
Christ, God's Messianic Son: Preexistent and Incarnate	209
Galatians 3:16—Abraham's "Seed," Who Is Christ	209
Galatians 4:4–7 (and Gal 1:19)	211
Galatians 1:16–17	220
Galatians 2:20	222
Excursus: Πίστις Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ ("Faith in Christ Jesus")	223
Christ and the Divine Prerogatives	226
Galatians 1:1—The Agent of Paul's Apostleship	226
Galatians 1:3; 6:18—The Benedictory Grace of Christ	226
Galatians 1:6, 15; 2:21—The Grace of Christ/of God	227
Galatians 1:12—Christ, the One Who Reveals	228
Galatians $4:14$ —Received Me as $\check{\alpha}\gamma\gamma\varepsilon\lambda$ ov $\theta\varepsilon$ o \hat{v} , as Christ Jesus	229
Galatians 4:19—Until Christ Is "Formed" in You	231
Galatians 6:2—The "Law" of Christ	231
Conclusion	232
Appendix I: The Texts	232
Appendix II: An Analysis of Usage	236
CHAPTER 6: CHRISTOLOGY IN ROMANS	237
A Preliminary Look at the Data	239
Jesus as Messianic/Eternal Son of God	240
Romans 1:2–4	240
Romans 1:9	244
Romans 5:10	245
Romans 8:3	245
Romans 8:15–17	247
Romans 8:28–39	248
Romans 8:29–30	249
Romans 8:32	251
Romans 9:4–5	252
Romans 15:6	253
Jesus as Lord	254
Romans 8:34	254
Romans 10:5–13	255
Romans 14:1–12	259
Romans 16:1–16, 18	267
Christ and the Divine Prerogatives	268
The Spirit of Christ (Rom 8:9–11)	269
The Love of Christ (Rom 8:35)	270
An Appeal through Christ (Rom 15:30)	271
All the Assemblies of Christ (Rom 16:16)	271
Jesus as Second Adam	271

Does Paul Call the Messiah "God"?—Romans 9:5	272
	278
Conclusion	278
Appendix I: The Texts Appendix II: An Analysis of Usage	287
	289
CHAPTER 7: CHRISTOLOGY IN COLOSSIANS (AND PHILEMON)	291
A Preliminary Look at the Data	291
Jesus as Messianic/Eternal Son of God	471
Colossians 1:2–3—God Our Father and the Father of Our Lord	292
Jesus Christ	293
Colossians 1:12–17—Christ: Messianic and Eternal Son of God	295
Colossians 1:12–14—The Messianic Son of God	493
Colossians 1:15–17—The Eternal Son of God, Creator and	298
Lord of All	298
Colossians 3:10—Christ and the New Creation: The Image	202
Restored	303
The Son as Incarnate Redeemer	304
Colossians 1:18—Christ the "Head" of the New Creation	305
Colossians 1:19–22—Incarnation and Redemption	307
Colossians 1:19–20 (2:9)—Christ the Incarnate Reconciler	308
Colossians 1:21–22—Application to the Colossians	313
Colossians 2:2–3	316
Engureus: Christ and Wisdom in Colossians	317
Paul's Actual Use of the Word Σοφία ("Wisdom")	318
Paul's Alleged Use of "Wisdom" Vocabulary	319
Christ as Exalted Lord	326
	326
Colossians 1:10 Colossians 2:6	326
Colossians 3:1–4	327
Colossians 3:13–17	328
Colossians 3:18–4:1	329
	331
Colossians 1:27–29	332
Conclusion	333
Appendix I: The Texts	337
Appendix II: An Analysis of Usage Appendix III: A Structural Analysis of Colossians 1:15–20	338
Appendix III: A Structural Analysis of Cossession	
CHAPTER 8: CHRISTOLOGY IN EPHESIANS	339
A Preliminary Look at the Data	341
Jesus as Messianic/Eternal Son of God	342
Christ Jesus as the Son of the Father	342
Ephesians 1:2; 6:23	342
Ephesians 1:3, 6–7	343
Ephesians 1:4—The Son as Preexistent	344
Ephesians 1:17	345

Ephesians 4:13	347
God as "Our" Father	348
Ephesians 2:18	348
Ephesians 3:14–16	348
Ephesians 4:6	349
Ephesians 5:1	349
Ephesians 5:20	350
Ephesians 5:5—Jesus the Messianic King	350
Christ as Κύριος	351
Ephesians 1:20–23—The Exalted One at the Right Hand	352
Ephesians 4:4–6—The One Κύριος and the Triadic Character	
of the One God	354
Ephesians 4:7–13—The Exalted Christ, the Giver of Gifts	356
Christ and the Divine Prerogatives	359
Ephesians 3:19; 5:1–2, 25-27—The Love of Christ	359
Ephesians 4:17—A Modified Oath Formula	360
Ephesians 4:21—The Truth That Is in Jesus	360
Ephesians 5:8-14—Christ, the Source of Light	361
Ephesians 5:10—Living to Please the Lord	361
Ephesians 5:17 (and 1:1; 6:6)—The Lord's Will and God's Will	361
Ephesians 5:19–20—Singing to the Lord and in the Lord's Name	362
Ephesians 6:5—Obedience to Christ, the Lord; Ephesians 6:8—	
The Lord Will Reward	362
Ephesians 6:10—Being Strong in the Lord	362
Conclusion	363
Appendix I: The Texts	364
Appendix II: An Analysis of Usage	368
CHAPTER 9: CHRISTOLOGY IN PHILIPPIANS	370
A Preliminary Look at the Data	371
Christ, Preexistent and Incarnate—Philippians 2:6-8	372
Έν μορφ $\hat{\eta}$ θεο \hat{v} \hat{v} πάρχων (Being in the "Form" of God) (v. 6a)	376
Το εἶναι ἴσα θεῷ ([the] Being Equal with God) (v. 6b)	379
Οὐκ ἀρπαγμός (Not to His Own Advantage) (v. 6b)	381
Ἐκένωσεν ἐαυτόν (He Poured Himself Out) (v. 7a)	383
The Role of the Participles in Verses 7–8	385
"He Humbled Himself" (v. 8)	389
Excursus: A Final Note on the Alternative View	390
Christ, Exalted Lord of All—Philippians 2:9–11	393
God Highly Exalted Him (v. 9a)	395
The Name, the One above Every Name (v. 9b)	396
Every Knee Will Bow (v. 10)	398
Every Tongue Will Confess (v. 11)	399

1. Carrier and Land—Philinnians 3:20-21	401	III. Christology in 2 Timothy	44
Christ, Heavenly Savior and Lord—Philippians 3:20–21	402	Preliminary Observations about Usage	44
Christ as "Savior" and "Lord"	403	Jesus as Preexistent and Incarnate	45
The One Who Will Transform Our Bodies	405	2 Timothy 1:8–10	45
The Final Subjection of All Things	406	2 Timothy 2:8–13	45
Other Christological Passages/Phrases	406	Jesus as the Κύριος of Septuagint Texts	45
Christ as $K \psi \rho \iota \circ \varsigma = Y$ ahweh in Septuagint Phrases	406	2 Timothy 2:7	45
The Day of Christ (1:6, 10; 2:16)	407	2 Timothy 2:19	45
The Spirit of Jesus Christ (1:19)	407	2 Timothy 2:22	45
That Christ Be Magnified (1:20)	408	2 Timothy 2:24	45
Rejoice in the Lord (3:1; 4:4; cf. 4:10)	408	2 Timothy 4:14	45
Boast in Christ Jesus (3:4); Know Christ Jesus My Lord (3:8)	409	2 Timothy 4:16–18	46
The Lord Is Near (4:5)	410	Verse 16	46
Sharer of the Divine Prerogatives	410	Verse 17 (cf. 2 Tim 3:11)	46
With the Compassion of Christ Jesus (1:8) With the Compassion of Christ Jesus (1:8)		Verse 18a	46
Hope in the Lord Jesus (2:19); Confident in the Lord (1:14; 2:24)	411	Verse 18b	46
The One Who Strengthens (4:13)	412	Jesus ὁ Κύριος and the Divine Prerogatives	46
Paul and Christ Devotion	413	Jesus the Lord as the Object of Prayer and Doxology	46
Conclusion	414	2 Timothy 1:16, 18	46
Appendix I: The Texts	417	2 Timothy 4:22	46
Appendix II: An Analysis of Usage		Jesus the Lord as Heavenly King and Judge	46
CHAPTER 10: CHRISTOLOGY IN THE PASTORAL EPISTLES	418	2 Timothy 2:12	46
	420	2 Timothy 4:1	46
I. Christology in 1 Timothy	421	2 Timothy 4:8	46
Preliminary Observations about Usage	422	2 Timothy 4:14	46
Christ, the Incarnate Savior	422	Giving a Charge in the Presence of the Lord (2 Tim 2:14)	46
1 Timothy 1:11–17	423	Christ the Lord as Source and Sustainer	47
Verse 11	424	2 Timothy 1:1—"Apostle of Christ Jesus"	47
Verses 12–13	425	2 Timothy 1:1—"Promise of Life in Christ Jesus"	47.
Verse 14	426	2 Timothy 1:12—"The One Trusted and the Guardian	17
Verse 15	427	of the Present Deposit"	47
Verse 16	428	2 Timothy 2:1—"Grace in Christ Jesus"	47
Verse 17	429	Conclusion	47
1 Timothy 2:3–6	431	Appendix I: The Texts	47
1 Timothy 3:16	434	Appendix II: An Analysis of Usage	47
1 Timothy 6:13–16	436		≖/.
Other Christological Moments God and Christ Together (1 Tim 1:1–2)	436		
God and Christ Together (1 1111 1.1-2)	436		
Christ and the Apostle/Believers	437	PART II: SYNTHESIS	
II. Christology in Titus Christ Jesus Our Savior—Titus 1:1–4	437		
Christ Jesus Our Savior—Hus 1.1—4 Does Paul Call Jesus "God"?—Titus 2:11–14	440	CHAPTER 11: CHRIST, THE DIVINE SAVIOR	48
Christ the Manifestation of God's Glory (v. 13)	442	The Central Role of Christ in Salvation	48
Christ the Manifestation of God's Grace (vv. 11, 14)	446	The Ultimate Goal of Salvation: Re-Creation into the	
Christ the Giver of the Spirit—Titus 3:6	448	Divine Image	484

Jesus, the Lord of the Shema (1 Cor 8:6)

Confessing the Name (Rom 10:9-13)

Calling on the Name (1 Cor 1:2, etc.)

The Bestowal of the Name (Phil 2:10-11)

562

564

565

566

The Place of "Christ Devotion" in Pauline Christology Christ as Object of Personal Devotion Christ as Object of Worship Appendix: The Pauline Soteriological Texts	488 488 490 495
CHAPTER 12: CHRIST: PREEXISTENT AND INCARNATE SAVIOR	500
The Nature of Paul's Incarnational Christology	500
Christ as Agent of Creation and Redemption	502
1 Corinthians 8:6; 10:4, 9	502
Colossians 1:15–20	504
Colossians 2:9	505
Christ as "Impoverished" Redeemer	506
2 Corinthians 8:9	506
Philippians 2:6–8	506
2 Timothy 1:9–10	508
The Son as the "Sent One"	508
Galatians 4:4–7	508
Romans 8:3–4	510
1 Timothy 1:15: 2:5: 3:16	511
The Importance of the Incarnation for Paul	511
CHAPTER 13: JESUS AS SECOND ADAM	513
	514
Paul and New-Creation Theology	515
Sin and Death—The Explicit Comparisons	516
1 Corinthians 15:21–22	516
1 Corinthians 15:44–49	517
Romans 5:12–21	518
Christ as the Image of God—The Implied Comparison	518
1 Corinthians 15:49	519
2 Corinthians 3:18; 4:4–6	520
Romans 8:29	521
Colossians 1:15	522
Colossians 3:10	522
Philippians 2:6–8 The Pauline Emphasis—A Truly Human Divine Savior	523
Paul and the Historical Jesus	524
Knowledge of the "Life of Jesus"	524
Knowledge of the Teaching of Jesus	525
Paul and the Earthly Jesus	526
Philippians 2:6-8	527
1 Timothy 2:5; 3:16	527
Galatians 4:4–5; Romans 8:3	527
Galatians 3:16; Romans 1:3; 9:5; 2 Timothy 2:8	528
The Use of the Name "Jesus"	528

Jesus the Lord: Eschatological Judge	568
The Day of the Lord	568
The Parousia of the Lord	569
1 Thessalonians 3:13 (Zech 14:5); 4:16 (Ps 47:5)	569
2 Thessalonians 1:7–8 (Isa 66:15, 4)	570
Jesus the Lord: Present and Eschatological Judge of His People	571
1 Thessalonians 4:6	571
1 Corinthians 4:4–5	571
2 Corinthians 5:9–11	572
Jesus the Lord: Eschatological Judge of the Wicked	572
2 Thessalonians 1:9–10 (Isa 2:10; Ps 89:7; 68:35)	573
2 Thessalonians 2:8 (Isa 11:4)	574
lesus the Lord: Invoked in Prayer	574
Prayer to "the Lord" in the Thessalonian Correspondence	574
Other Prayer Addressed to "the Lord"	575
Jesus the Lord: Sharer of Divine Prerogatives	576
Christ, the "Lord" of Septuagint Texts	577
Boast in the Lord—1 Corinthians 1:31 (Jer 9:23–24)	577
The Mind of the Lord—1 Corinthians 2:16 (Isa 40:13)	577
Beloved of the Lord—2 Thessalonians 2:13 (Deut 33:12)	577
The Lord Be with You—2 Thessalonians 3:16 (Ruth 2:4)	578
The Lord Is Near—Philippians 4:5 (Ps 145:18)	578
Κύριος and Θεός Share Prerogatives	578
Christian Existence as Being in Christ/in God	579
The Grace of the Lord/of God	579
The Peace of the Lord/of God; the God/Lord of Peace	579
Walk Worthy of the Lord/of God	580
The Divine Presence at the Parousia	580
The Lord/the God Who Strengthens Believers	580
The Word of the Lord/of God	580
The Faithfulness of the Lord/of God	581
The Gospel of Our Lord Jesus Christ	581
The Glory of the Lord/of God	581
Paul Sent/Commissioned by Christ	582
The Power of the Lord/of God	582
The Lord/God Has Given	583
God/the Lord Wills	583
Pleasing the Lord/God	583
The Assembly(ies) of God/Christ	583
The Fear of the Lord	584
The Spirit of the Lord	584
	584
Conclusion	
HAPTER 16: CHRIST AND THE SPIRIT: PAUL AS A PROTO-TRINITARIAN	586
The Person and Role of the Spirit in Paul's Thought	587
IIIU A VAUVAA MAAAA A	

Christ and the Spirit in Paul's Thought Paul and the Divine Triad	589 591
APPENDIX A: CHRIST AND PERSONIFIED WISDOM	594
Did Paul Identify Christ with Wisdom?	599
1 Corinthians 8:6 (and 1:24, 30)	599
Colossians 1:15–18	601
2 Corinthians 4:4–6	601
Paul and the Wisdom Tradition	602
Paul's Citations of the Wisdom Tradition	603
The Nature of Paul's Use of This Tradition	605
Paul's Nonuse of Sirach and Wisdom of Solomon	605
Wisdom as the "Agent" of Creation	606
The Question of the Nature of Personification	607
The Texts: Wisdom and Creation	609
Psalm 104:24	610
Proverbs 3:19–20	610
Proverbs 8:22–31	611
Sirach 24:1–22	612
Wisdom of Solomon 6:12-9:18	613
Wisdom of Solomon: An Overview	613
Wisdom 7:22 (7:21 LXX)	616
Wisdom 8:4–6	616
Wisdom 9:1–2, 9	617
Conclusion	618
Addendum I: Nestle-Aland ²⁷ Margins: Allusions to	
Wisdom of Solomon	620
Addendum II: The Wisdom Texts	626
APPENDIX B: PAUL'S USE OF ΚΥΡΙΟΣ FOR CHRIST IN CITATIONS AND	
ECHOES OF THE SEPTUAGINT	631
Citations and Allusions to the Text of the Septuagint	631
Κύριος Phrases	636
Septuagint Citations Where Κύριος = God the Father	636
Bibliography	639
INDEX OF MODERN AUTHORS	667
INDEX OF SUBJECTS	673
INDEX OF ANCIENT SOURCES	693