## Table of Contents

Abbreviation List ..... ix
Introduction ..... 1
1: Historical Geography ..... 3
Mesopotamia ..... 4
Egypt ..... 7
Syria-Palestine ..... 9
2: Defining and Describing the Prophet ..... 19
What Was a Prophet? ..... 19
Who Were the Hebrew Prophets? ..... 21
Characteristics of Prophecy ..... 27
3: Premonarchic Prophetic Activity ..... 38
Moses ..... 38
Balaam ..... 40
4: Early Monarchic Prophets ..... 42
Samuel ..... 42
Nathan ..... 47
Ahijah ..... 49
The Unnamed "Man of God" from Judah ..... 51
5: Elijah and Elisha ..... 53
Elijah Cycle ..... 54
Micaiah and the Two Kings ..... 59
Transition and the Elisha Cycle ..... 61
Elisha's Political Role ..... 63
6: The Book of Amos ..... 67
Social Injustice ..... 69
Hypocrisy ..... 71
7: The Book of Hosea ..... 74
Idolatry ..... 74
Knowledge of God ..... 78
8: The Book of Isaiah ..... 81
Isaiah's Call ..... 82
Oracles of Warning ..... 83
Political Message ..... 88
End of the Northern Kingdom ..... 91
The Remnant ..... 96
9: The Book of Micah ..... 99
udicial Oracles ..... 00
Restoration ..... 102
10: Prophetic Voices of the Late Seventh Century ..... 104
The Book of Nahum ..... 105
The Book of Zephaniah ..... 08
The Book of Habakkuk ..... 111
The Book of Obadiah ..... 113
11: The Book of Jeremiah ..... 116
Jeremiah's Call ..... 118
The "Threat from the North" ..... 119
Image of Judgment ..... 20
The Temple Sermon ..... 120
Baruch's Mission to the Temple ..... 123
Enacted Prophecies ..... 124
Cognitive Dissonance and Opposition to Jeremiah's Message ..... 127
The Final Days of Jerusalem ..... 129
12: The Book of Ezekiel ..... 132
Ezekiel's Call ..... 133
Enacted Prophecies ..... 135
Explanations of Judgment ..... 136
Oracles against the Nations ..... 139
Visions of Restoration ..... 140
13: Postexilic Prophecy ..... 144
Isaiah of the Exile (Isaiah 40-55) ..... 144
The Books of Haggai and Zechariah 1-8 ..... 151
Isaiah of the Return (Isaiah 56-66) ..... 153
The Book of Zechariah 9-14 ..... 155
The Book of Malach ..... 58
The Book of Joel ..... 160
The Book of Jonah ..... 162
14: The Hellenistic Period and the Book of Daniel ..... 168
Literary Analysis ..... 168
Tales of the Young Men ..... 170
Apocalyptic Visions ..... 173
Summary of the Visions ..... 175
Glossary ..... 177
Select Bibliography ..... 183
Index of Names and Subjects ..... 191
Index of Ancient Sources ..... 197

