

## CONTENTS

### INTRODUCTION

### BOOK ONE: BUILDING UP THE SENTENCE: ANALYTICAL

#### Chapter One

	PAGE
SUBSTITUTES FOR NOUNS IN SUBJECT, OBJECT OR PREDICATE	
§ 1. The Article with adjectives . . . . .	13
§ 2. The Article with	
(1) attributive adverbs . . . . .	14
(2) prepositional phrases . . . . .	14
(3) genitives of nouns . . . . .	16
§ 3. The Ellipse of ὁδός, γῆ, χωρά, ἡμέρα, χεῖρ, etc. . . . .	16

### PART I.—WORD-MATERIAL FOR SENTENCE-BUILDING

#### Chapter Two

##### THE GENDER AND NUMBER OF NOUNS

§ 1. Gender . . . . .	21
§ 2. Number . . . . .	22

#### Chapter Three

##### THE COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS

§ 1. Heightening of comparison . . . . .	29
§ 2. Comparative for true superlative . . . . .	29
§ 3. Comparative for elative superlative . . . . .	30
§ 4. Comparative for positive . . . . .	30
§ 5. Elative superlative . . . . .	31
§ 6. Positive for superlative . . . . .	31
§ 7. Positive for comparative . . . . .	31
§ 8. Superlative for comparative . . . . .	32

#### Chapter Four

##### VOCATIVES

§ 1. The use of ὅ . . . . .	33
§ 2. Nominative instead of vocative . . . . .	34

## CONTENTS

<b>Chapter Five</b>		<b>PAGE</b>
<b>SUBSTANTIVAL ARTICLE AND PRONOUN</b>		
§ 1. Substantival Article		36
(a) ὁ μέν . . . ὁ δέ . . .	.	37
(b) ὁ δέ, ή δέ, οἱ δέ . . .	.	37
(c) ὁ μὲν οὖν . . .	.	
§ 2. Substantival Pronoun		37
(a) Personal . . .	.	41
(b) Reflexive . . .	.	43
(c) Reciprocal . . .	.	44
(d) Demonstrative . . .	.	47
(e) Relative . . .	.	48
(f) Interrogative . . .	.	48
(g) Interrogative pronoun as an exclamation . . .	.	50
 <b>Chapter Six</b>		
<b>THE VERB: VOICE</b>		
§ 1. Absolute verbs . . .	.	51
§ 2. Transitive and intransitive verbs . . .	.	51
§ 3. The Active . . .	.	53
§ 4. The Middle . . .	.	53
§ 5. The Passive . . .	.	57
 <b>Chapter Seven</b>		
<b>THE VERB: ASPECT AND TENSE</b>		
§ 1. Present indicative . . .	.	60
§ 2. Imperfect . . .	.	64
§ 3. Aorist indicative . . .	.	68
§ 4. Moods of present and aorist in relation to <i>Aktionsart</i> . . .	.	74
§ 5. Perfect indicative . . .	.	81
§ 6. Other moods of perfect in relation to time . . .	.	85
§ 7. Pluperfect . . .	.	86
§ 8. Future . . .	.	86
§ 9. Periphrastic tenses . . .	.	87
 <b>Chapter Eight</b>		
<b>THE VERB: MOODS: INDICATIVE AND SUBJUNCTIVE</b>		
§ 1. The Indicative		
1. Imperfect to express necessity: ἔδει, καθῆκεν, ἀνῆκεν, ἔδύνατο, ὥσπειλον, καλὸν ἦν, κρείττον ἦν . . .	.	90
2. Imperfect to express regret: ὅφελον (ὅφελον), ἐβουλόμην, ἤθελον . . .	.	91
3. "Unreal" indicative in conditional sentences . . .	.	91
4. Augment-indicative with ἀν in an iterative sense . . .	.	92

## CONTENTS

<b>§ 2. The Subjunctive</b>		<b>PAGE</b>
<b>A. MAIN CLAUSES</b>		
1. A substitute for Imperative:		
a. Jussive . . .	.	94
b. Prohibitions . . .	.	94
c. Imperatival ἵνα . . .	.	94
2. Emphatic denial and prohibition with οὐ μή . . .	.	95
3. Cautious statement with μή . . .	.	98
4. Deliberative subjunctive . . .	.	98
 <b>B. SUBORDINATE CLAUSES</b>		
1. Fearing (incl. μή ποτε, μή πως, etc.) . . .	.	99
2. Purpose:		
a. ἵνα, ἵνα μή, μή . . .	.	100
b. ὅπως (μή), ως, etc. . .	.	105
3. Relative clauses . . .	.	106
4. Temporal clauses:		
a. ἄχρι, ἔως, μέχρι . . .	.	110
b. ἐπάν, διταν, ώς ἀν . . .	.	112
c. πρίν . . .	.	113
5. Conditional sentences:		
a. ἔάν c. pres. subj. . .	.	114
c. aor. subj. . .	.	114
b. εἰ c. fut. ind. . .	.	115
c. ἔάν c. pres. ind. . .	.	115
d. εἰ c. subj. . .	.	116
6. Indirect questions . . .	.	116
 <b>Chapter Nine</b>		
<b>THE VERB: MOODS: OPTATIVE</b>		
§ 1. Main Clauses		
a. Wish . . .	.	120
b. Potential . . .	.	122
§ 2. Dependent Clauses		
a. Iterative . . .	.	124
b. Conditional . . .	.	125
c. Final . . .	.	128
d. Indirect statements . . .	.	129
e. Indirect questions . . .	.	130
 <b>Chapter Ten</b>		
<b>THE VERB: NOUN FORMS: INFINITIVE</b>		
§ 1. With the Function of a Dative		
a. Final-consecutive . . .	.	134
b. Imperatival (see p. 78) . . .	.	136
§ 2. With various Case Functions		
a. Without the article . . .	.	136
b. Articular infinitive . . .	.	140
§ 3. Cases with the Infinitive . . .	.	146

Chapter Eleven	PAGE
<b>THE VERB: ADJECTIVE-FORMS: PARTICIPLE</b>	
§ 1. Substantival:	
a. Personal . . . . .	150
b. Neuter . . . . .	151
§ 2. Attributive . . . . .	151
§ 3. Adverbial:	
a. Modal-temporal (incl. Pleonastic) . . . . .	154
b. Causal . . . . .	157
c. Concessive . . . . .	157
d. Conditional . . . . .	157
e. Final . . . . .	157
§ 4. Predicative:	
a. Nominative . . . . .	159
b. Oblique cases . . . . .	160

PART II.—WORD-GROUPS DEFINING A NOUN OR  
ADJECTIVE

**Chapter Twelve**

THE ADJECTIVAL AND PREDICATIVE DEFINITE ARTICLE

§ 1. Individual Article with Proper Nouns	
a. Names of persons . . . . .	165
b. Geographical names	
1. Peoples . . . . .	169
2. Lands and islands . . . . .	170
3. Towns . . . . .	171
4. Rivers and seas . . . . .	172
c. Astronomical and natural phenomena . . . . .	172
§ 2. Individual Article with Common Nouns	
a. Individual anaphoric use: Introduction . . . . .	172
b. Articular use with certain nouns	
1. θεός κύριος . . . . .	174
2. οὐρανός, γῆ, θάλασσα, κόσμος . . . . .	174
3. θάνατος . . . . .	175
4. πνεῦμα . . . . .	175
5. γράμματα . . . . .	176
6. ἔκκλησια . . . . .	176
7. Abstract nouns . . . . .	176
8. Numerals . . . . .	178
c. Absence of article after prepositions . . . . .	179
d. Absence before a noun governing a genitive . . . . .	179
e. Generic article . . . . .	180
f. Repetition with several nouns connected by καὶ . . . . .	181
g. Article with quotations . . . . .	182
h. Article with indirect interrogatives . . . . .	182
§ 3. The definite article with a predicate . . . . .	182

Chapter Thirteen	PAGE
<b>ATTRIBUTIVE RELATIONSHIP: ADJECTIVES AND NUMERALS</b>	
§ 1. The adjectival attribute . . . . .	185
§ 2. The definite article with several attributes . . . . .	186
§ 3. Numerals . . . . .	187
Chapter Fourteen	PAGE
<b>ATTRIBUTIVE RELATIONSHIP: PRONOUNS AND PRONOMINAL ADJECTIVES</b>	
§ 1. Attributive pronouns	
1. Possessive	
unemphatic . . . . .	189
emphatic . . . . .	190
possessive adjectives . . . . .	191
ἴδιος as simple possessive pronoun . . . . .	191
2. Demonstrative:	
ὅδε . . . . .	192
οὗτος, ἐκεῖνος . . . . .	192
τοιοῦτος, τοσοῦτος . . . . .	193
αὐτός self . . . . .	194
3. Indefinite:	
τις . . . . .	195
εἰς . . . . .	195
addition of -ουν or -ποτε . . . . .	196
οὐ . . . πᾶς . . . . .	196
§ 2. Attributive pronominal adjectives	
ἄλλος, ἔτερος . . . . .	197
ἔκαστος . . . . .	198
ἀμφότεροι . . . . .	198
ὅλος . . . . .	199
ἅπκαις . . . . .	199
πᾶς . . . . .	199
Chapter Fifteen	PAGE
<b>ATTRIBUTIVE RELATIONSHIP: SUBSTANTIVES</b>	
§ 1. In the same case: Apposition . . . . .	206
§ 2. In a different case:	
1. Adjectival genitive	
I. True genitive	
a. Possessive . . . . .	207
b. Partitive . . . . .	208
c. Objective . . . . .	210
d. Of relationship . . . . .	212
e. Of quality: Biblical Greek . . . . .	212
f. Genitivus materiae, and epexegeticus . . . . .	214
II. Ablatival Genitive	
a. With adjectives . . . . .	215
b. Genitive of comparison . . . . .	216
III. Position of attributive and partitive gen. . . . .	217
IV. Concatenation of different genitives . . . . .	218

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
V. Genitives in Mark . . . . .	219
2. Adjectival Dative:	
a. With nouns . . . . .	219
b. With adjectives . . . . .	220
c. Dative of respect . . . . .	220
3. Adjectival Accusative . . . . .	220
§ 3. Attributive prepositional phrases . . . . .	221

## PART III.—WORD-MATERIAL WHICH DEFINES A VERB

## Chapter Sixteen

PREDICATIVE USE OF ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS	225
§ 1. Adjectives . . . . .	226
§ 2. Adverbs . . . . .	226
§ 3. Adverbial Verbs (e. g. λανθάνω)	227
§ 4. Position of Adverb . . . . .	227

## Chapter Seventeen

CASE ADDITIONS TO THE VERB: WITHOUT A PREPOSITION	
§ 1. Nominative:	
a. "Ad sensum" . . . . .	230
b. Proper nouns without syntax . . . . .	230
c. Parenthesis . . . . .	230
d. Designations of time . . . . .	231
§ 2. Genitive:	
a. True Genitive	
1. Possessive . . . . .	231
2. With verbs and verbal adjectives . . . . .	231
3. Local and temporal . . . . .	235
b. Ablatival Genitive: certain verbs . . . . .	235
§ 3. Dative (waning in the Koine):	
a. As indirect object . . . . .	236
b. Advantage and disadvantage . . . . .	238
c. Reference . . . . .	238
d. "Relationis" . . . . .	239
e. Ethical . . . . .	239
f. Credit or discredit . . . . .	239
g. Possession . . . . .	240
h. Occurrence . . . . .	240
i. Agent . . . . .	240
j. Instrument . . . . .	240
k. "Sociativus" or "comitativus" (Associative) . . . . .	240
l. Hebrew infinitive absolute (Biblical Greek) . . . . .	241
m. Cause . . . . .	242
n. With compound verbs . . . . .	242
o. Locative . . . . .	242
p. Temporal: point and duration of time . . . . .	243

## CONTENTS

xvii

	PAGE
§ 4. Accusative (gaining ascendancy over dative in Koine):	
a. External object (verbs originally intransitive) . . . . .	244
b. Content . . . . .	245
c. Double accusative . . . . .	246
d. With the passive . . . . .	247
e. Adverbial . . . . .	247

## Chapter Eighteen

CASE ADDITIONS TO THE VERB: WITH A PREPOSITION	
§ 1. Prepositions in the NT (prefatory) . . . . .	249
§ 2. Prepositional periphrases for the simple cases	
a. For genitive: ἀπό of separation and alternation . . . . .	251
b. For dative:	
διά c. gen. of instrument (or modal) . . . . .	251
ἐνώπιον c. gen.	
instrumental ἐν more common (as in Koine) . . . . .	251
c. For nominative: εἰς (Semitic) . . . . .	253
d. For accusative: εἰς . . . . .	253
§ 3. Anomalous use of prepositions:	
a. ἀπό c. nom. (see p. 230) . . . . .	254
b. εἰς for local ἐν . . . . .	254
c. Interchange of εἰς and ἐν in metaphorical sense . . . . .	255
d. εἰς for ἐπί and πρός . . . . .	256
e. Confusion of διά τινος and τινα (see p. 267f) . . . . .	257
f. Confusion of παρά τινος and τινι (see p. 273) . . . . .	257
g. Use of ἐν for εἰς . . . . .	257

## § 4. True prepositions

I. With one case:	
a. Gen.: ἀντί, ἀπό, ἐκ, πρό	258
b. Dat.: ἐν, σύν	260
c. Accus.: ἀνά, εἰς	265
II. Two cases: διά, κατά, μετά, περί πρίν, ὑπέρ	267
III. Three cases: ἐπί, παρά, πρός, ὑπό	271
§ 5. Repetition or omission of the preposition . . . . .	275
§ 6. Improper prepositions: ἀνεύ, ἔνεκα(-εν), ἔως, μεχρί (ἄχρι)	275
§ 7. Prepositional adverbs: ἀμα, ἐγγύς, ἔσω, ἔκτος, ἐνάντιον, ἀντικρύς, ἐντός, ἐνώπιον, ἔξω, κυκλόθεν, λάθρα, μεταξύ, ὅπισθεν, ὄπιστω, δψε, πέραν, πλήν, χάρον, χωρίς	276
§ 8. Proper prepositions combined with adverbs: ἐναντι, ἀπέναντι, κατέναντι ἐμπροσθεν, ἐπάνω, ὑποκάτω, ὑπεράνω	278
§ 9. Biblical circumlocutions: πρόσωπον, χείρ, στόμα	279

## Chapter Nineteen

NEGATIVES	
(especially the encroachment of MH upon the province of OY)	
§ 1. General . . . . .	281
§ 2. Main clauses . . . . .	282
§ 3. Dependent clauses . . . . .	283

	PAGE
§ 4. Participles . . . . .	284
§ 5. Infinitive . . . . .	285
§ 6. Double negatives . . . . .	286
§ 7. Yes and No . . . . .	286
§ 8. Position of negative . . . . .	286

**BOOK TWO: THE SENTENCE COMPLETE:  
SYNTETIC SYNTAX**

PART I.—THE ORDINARY SIMPLE SENTENCE

**Chapter Twenty**

SUBJECT AND PREDICATE: APPARENT ABSENCE OF SUBJECT

§ 1. Impersonal verbs . . . . .	291
§ 2. Impersonal "they" . . . . .	292
§ 3. Scil. "the Scripture" . . . . .	293

**Chapter Twenty-one**

SUBJECT AND PREDICATE: ABSENCE OF THE VERB "TO BE"

§ 1. The Copula:	
a. In fixed phrases . . . . .	295
b. In spontaneous phrases . . . . .	296
c. Ellipse of other parts besides ἐστίν . . . . .	297
§ 2. Stronger meanings of εἰναι . . . . .	298
§ 3. Survey of individual writers . . . . .	298

**Chapter Twenty-two**

CONGRUENCE OF GENDER AND NUMBER

§ 1. Incongruence in Gender . . . . .	311
§ 2. "Constructio ad sensum" . . . . .	311
a. Collective noun with plural verb . . . . .	311
b. Collective noun (fem. or neut.) with masc. pte. or pronoun . . . . .	312
c. Neuter personal noun with masc. pte. . . . .	312
d. ἔκαστος and plural verb . . . . .	312
§ 3. The "Schema Atticum" . . . . .	312
§ 4. Number of verb when there are several subjects . . . . .	313
§ 5. Solecisms in the New Testament . . . . .	314
a. In Revelation . . . . .	314
b. In the rest of the NT . . . . .	315

**Chapter Twenty-three**

THE SUBORDINATION OF CLAUSES

§ 1. Substantival . . . . .	318
§ 2. Adjectival Clauses . . . . .	318

	PAGE
§ 3. Adverbial Clauses . . . . .	318
a. Causal: ὅτι, διότι, ἐπει, καθότι, etc. . . . .	318
b. Conditional . . . . .	319
c. Comparative: ὡς, καθώς, καθάπερ . . . . .	319
d. Concessive: εἰ καὶ, ἐὰν καὶ, καὶν . . . . .	321
e. Temporal: ὅτε, δταν, ἐπάν, ἐπει (δή), ἥπικα, ὅποτε, ὡς . . . . .	321
f. Participle Absolute:	
accusative . . . . .	322
genitive . . . . .	322
g. Final . . . . .	323
h. Consecutive . . . . .	323

**Chapter Twenty-four**

INCONSISTENCIES BETWEEN MAIN AND DEPENDENT CLAUSES

§ 1. Attraction of the Relative Pronoun to its Antecedent . . . . .	324
§ 2. Inverse Attraction of the Antecedent to the Relative . . . . .	324
§ 3. Pleonastic Insertion of Personal Pronouns in Biblical Greek . . . . .	325
§ 4. Prolepsis . . . . .	325
§ 5. Anacoloutha after Relative Clauses . . . . .	325
§ 6. Mingling of Direct and Indirect Speech: recitative ὅτι. . . . .	325

PART II.—CONNECTIONS BETWEEN SENTENCES

**Chapter Twenty-five**

CO-ORDINATING PARTICLES

§ 1. Simple . . . . .	329
§ 2. Compound . . . . .	339
§ 3. Unconnected words and sentences: Asyndeton . . . . .	340

**Chapter Twenty-six**

IRREGULARITY OF SUBORDINATION

§ 1. Parataxis instead of hypotaxis . . . . .	342
§ 2. Interpolation of sentences: Parenthesis . . . . .	342
§ 3. Anacoloutha . . . . .	342

**Chapter Twenty-seven**

WORD ORDER

§ 1. Clause Order	
a. Position of dependent clauses . . . . .	344
b. Chiasmus . . . . .	345
§ 2. Word Order within the Clause	
a. Idiosyncrasies of Biblical Greek	
1. Particles as first word . . . . .	347
2. Verb as near beginning as possible . . . . .	357
3. Article and noun adhere closely together . . . . .	348

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
4. Adjectives usually follow the noun . . . . .	349
5. Genitive always immediately after its noun . . . . .	349
6. Direct object personal pronoun follows verb . . . . .	349
7. Demonstrative adjectives prefer to follow noun . . . . .	349
8. Prepositional phrase always after its verb or noun . . . . .	349
b. Effect of oratory on word-order . . . . .	350
c. Stereotyped phrases . . . . .	350
 INDICES	
Index of References . . . . .	351
Index of Subjects . . . . .	386
Index of Greek words . . . . .	402