# CONTENTS

#### PART I

				PAGE
PAULINISM	IN THE GRÆCO-ROMAN WORLD .			3
§ I.	Introduction			3
§ 11.	The Pauline Philosophy of History			10
§ III.	The Pauline Contrasted with the	e M	odern	
Ū.	Method			15
§ IV.	St. Paul and Hellenism			30
§ V.	Hellenism and Hebraism			<mark>4</mark> 3
§ VI.	The Empire as the World's Hope			48
§ VII.	Paulinism in the Roman Empire .			70
§ VIII.	Conclusion		8	78

#### PART II

	•3							•	85
Intr	oduc	tion	•						85
The	e Situ	ation	of Ta	rsus	•	•	•		93
Tar	sus ai	nd th	e Plai	n of (	Cilicia				98
Tar	sus, t	he Ri	iver a	nd the	e Sea				105
Tar	sus ai	nd th			Gates				<b>I</b> I 2
	Intr The Tar Tar	Introduct The Situa Tarsus an Tarsus, t	Introduction The Situation Tarsus and th Tarsus, the Ri	Introduction . The Situation of Ta Tarsus and the Plai Tarsus, the River an Tarsus and the Cilio	Introduction The Situation of Tarsus Tarsus and the Plain of O Tarsus, the River and the	Introduction The Situation of Tarsus Tarsus and the Plain of Cilicia Tarsus, the River and the Sea Tarsus and the Cilician Gates	Introduction	Introduction	Introduction

			PAGE
§ VI.	The Ionians in Early Tarsus		116
§ VII.	Tarsus as an Oriental Town	•	121
§ VIII.	Legends of Early Tarsus	•	131
§ IX.	The Religion of Tarsus	•	137
§ X.	The Revival of Greek Influence		157
§ XI.	Tarsus as the Greek Colony Antiocheia	•	159
§ XII.	The Greeks in Tarsus-Antiocheia		165
§ XIII.	The Jews in Tarsus	•	169
§ XIV.	The Jews settled in Tarsus in 171 B.C.	•	180
§ XV.	Tarsus the Hellenistic City .	•	186
§ XVI.	Tarsus as Capital of the Roman Provi	nce	
0	Cilicia		191
§ XVII.	The Oriental Spirit in Tarsus .	•	198
§ XVIII.	Romans otherwise Tarsians		205
§ XIX.	The Tarsian Democracy	•	214
§ XX.	Athenodorus of Tarsus	•	216
§ XXI.	The Reform of the Tarsian Constitution	n by	
0	Athenodorus	•	224
§ XXII.	The University of Tarsus .	٠	228
§ XXIII.	Tarsus under the Empire		235

## PART III

ANTIOCH	×		•			٠	•	-	•	247
§ I.	The	City :	and it	s Fou	indatio	on	•	•	٠	247
§ II.	The	Jews	•	•	255					
§ III.	The	Gree	k Col	onists	in Ea	irly A	ntioch	ı.		259
§ IV.	The	Phry	gians	of A	ntioch	•		•		260

		PAGE
şν.	Antioch a City of Galatia	262
§ VI.	Character of the Original Hellenic City .	264
§ VII.	The Roman Colony of Pisidian Antioch .	268
§ VIII.	Hellenism in Pisidian Antioch	277
§ IX.	The Religion of Antioch	285
§ X.	First Appearance of Paul and Barnabas in the	
	Antiochian Synagogue	296
§ XI.	Paul's First Address to a Galatian Audience	299
§ XII.	The Approach to the Gentiles	303
§ XIII.	The Door of the Gentiles	308

## PART IV

Iconium	2	٠	•2				<b>(</b> )		a.	317
§ I.	Natu	ral an	d Nat	tional	Char	acter	•	•		317
§ II.	The	Religi	on of	Icon	ium	•		•		330
§ III.	The	Territ	ory o	f Icor	nium	٠			•	334
§ IV.	Icon	ium a	City	of Ga	latia			٠	,	343
§ V.	The	Const	itutio	n of t	he He	llenic	City	Iconi	um	353
§ VII.	Icon	ium as	s a R	oman	City					360
§ VIII.	The	Roma	in Co	lony o	of Ico	nium		•		362
§ IX.	St. P	aul at	Icon	ium		•		•		370
§ X.	The	Christ	ian C	Cults o	f Ico	nium				374

## PART V

ix

Contents

#### PART VI

Lystra		•	•		ŝ,	•			раде 407
§ I.	Situatio	on and	l Cha	racter		<b>*</b> 2	•		407
§ II.	Charac	ter of	the F	ive Ci	ties		•	¥	418

## PART VII

## ILLUSTRATIONS

### PLATES

#### FACING PAGE

I. Tarsus, the Hill Country behind, and the snow-	
covered Taurus in the background	94
II. Two views of a Triumphal Arch on the Roman	
Road, twelve miles north of Tarsus: from the	
south. (A view from the north is given in	
Pauline and Other Studies, Plate XIII.)	96
III. Jonas Pillar and the Cilician Sea, near Issus. The	
slope of Djebel Nur rises on the right	98
IV. Falls of the Cydnus (the new River of Justinian)	
on the north side of Tarsus	108
V. The Cilician Gates	108
VI. The desolate site of Pisidian Antioch	248
VII. Remains of a Hellenistic building at Antioch .	250
VIII. The Aqueduct of Pisidian Antioch	252
IX. Rock-cutting, generally supposed to be the Sanctuary	
of the God of Pisidian Antioch, perhaps only	
the site of an Odeon	<b>2</b> 54
X. The Plateau of Pisidian Antioch and the Glen of	
the River Anthios, looking from the north-east.	272
xi	

х

## Illustrations

FACING	
PAGE	

XI. Looking across Konia to the Twin Peaks of St.	
Philip and St. Thekla	272
XII. The Sacred Village and Mountain of the Zizimmene	
Mother of Iconium	330
XIII. Seat of the Mevlevi Dervishes: the Religious	
Centre of Iconium Frontis	spiece
XIV. The Church of St. Amphilochius at Iconium .	
XV. Hadji Baba, the Pilgrim Father, the Mountain	
Guardian of Derbe	388
XVI. The Site of Derbe	<b>3</b> 94
XVII. Khatyn Serai and Lystra and the Bridge on the	
Southern Road	408
XVIII. Mediæval Bridge on the north side of Khatyn Serai	410

## CUTS IN THE TEXT

#### PAGE

Fig. 1. Greek	Warrior	on	Coin	of	Tar	sus:	Aram	aic	
-	etters .								123
Fig. 2. Greek									127
Fig. 3. The									128
Fig. 4. The 1									129
Fig. 5. Ather									
Fig. 6. Lion									131
Fig. 7. The									
-	Relief .								134
Fig. 8, Perse									135
Fig. 9. The									
rig. 9. rue	Daar of La	Lin een							

		PAGE
Fig. 9A. The Emblem of Tarsus, Lion killing Stag		435
Fig. 10. The Baal of Tarsus with Eagle		141
Fig. 11. The Anatolian God of Tarsus		144
Fig. 11A. The Hellenic City-Goddess	fac	ing 1
Fig. 12. The Anatolian God at Boghaz-Keui		145
Fig. 13. The Anatolian God of Tarsus as he was borne	to to	
the Pyre		148
Fig. 14. Perseus, with the City-Goddess and the Peop	ple,	
adoring Apollo of Tarsus		150
Fig. 15. Perseus supporting Apollo of Tarsus		152
Fig. 16. Perseus and the Fisherman of Tarsus		153
Fig. 17. The Persian God Ahura-mazda on Coin of Tars	us	154
Fig. 18. Mithras Sacrificing a Bull on Coin of Tarsus		155
Fig. 19. The Hellenic City-Goddess of Antioch-Tarsus	•	160
Fig. 19A. The Zeus of Antioch-Tarsus	fac	ing 1
Fig. 20. Tarsus with the River Cydnus at her Feet .		188
Fig. 21. The Hellenic City-Goddess and the Anatolian (	God	
of the Tarsians		189
Fig. 22. The two Imperial Temples at Tarsus		237
Fig. 23. The Three Provinces Crowning the City-Godd	less	
of Tarsus		238
Fig. 24. The Crown of the High-priest of the Emperors		239
Fig. 25. Tarsus between Athena and Nemesis		241
Fig. 26. Ship bringing Egyptian Corn to Tarsus .		242
Fig. 27. The River Anthios on Coin of Pisidian Antioch		316
Fig. 28. The Roman Standards at Antioch		274
Fig. 29. Gordian III. sacrificing beside the Ron	nan	
Standards at Antioch		275

xiii

# Illustrations

	PAGE
Fig. 30. Imperial Victories at Antioch	276
Fig. 31. Peace hurrying to Antioch	281
Fig. 32. The Genius of Antioch	282
Fig. 33. The God of Antioch supporting Victory	286
Fig. 34. The Goddess-Mother of Antioch with her Lions .	288
Fig. 35. The Genius of Antioch with Olive-branch	289
Fig. 36. The Genius of Antioch with Horn of Plenty .	290
Fig. 37. Gordian III. supporting the Genius of the City and	
greeting Antioch	291
Fig. 38. Antioch as the Lady of the Limnai	292
Fig. 39. The Statue of Perseus at Iconium	328
Fig. 40. Perseus on a Coin of Iconium	329
Fig. 41. Athena Polias at Iconium	331
Fig. 42. The Hellenic Zeus of the Iconians	332
Fig. 43. The Hero, a Relief at Iconium	333
Fig. 44. Heracles at Iconium	<b>3</b> 54
Fig. 45. The Roman She-Wolf at Iconium	365
Fig. 46. The Good Fortune of Iconium	367
Fig. 47. The Good Fortune of Iconium with River at her	
Feet	<b>3</b> 68
Fig. 48. The Empress Poppaea as the City-Goddess of	
Iconium	369
Fig. 49. The Tomb of Paul the Martyr at Derbe	390
Fig. 50. Heracles at Derbe	400
Fig. 51. Good Fortune at Derbe	401
Fig. 52. Victory Writing on a Shield : a Statue at Derbe .	402
Fig. 53. The Founder of Lystra Ploughing the Limits of	
the City	413

Fig	<b>F</b> 4	The Cood	Fortune of Lystra			PAGE
				•		414
Fig.	55.	The Good	Fortune of Barata			•••
0	00		- ordine of Dalata			415

### MAPS

I.	CILICIA AND THE ROAD ACROSS TAURUS .		84
II.	FROM TARSUS AND THE COAST TO THE	CILICIAN	•4
	GATES		
TTT	THE RECION OF BROTHER A.	• •	100
	THE REGION OF PISIDIAN ANTIOCH	• •	246
1V.	THE COUNTRY OF ICONIUM, DERBE AND L	YSTRA .	384

xiv

.

xv