

CONTENTS

Foreword	9
Preface	11
Preface to the First Edition	12
Acknowledgments	13
Abbreviations	14
Chapter 1	
INTRODUCTION	17
1. The Task	17
2. The Development of Early Christian Pneumatology: A Survey of Modern Scholarship	18
3. The Thesis	44
Part I	
PNEUMATOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES IN	
INTERTESTAMENTAL JUDAISM	
INTRODUCTION	48
Chapter 2	
THE DIASPORA LITERATURE	49
1. The Septuagint	49
2. Diaspora Judaism: Various Texts	50
3. Josephus	54
4. Wisdom of Solomon	57
5. Philo	59
6. Summary	62
Chapter 3	
THE PALESTINIAN LITERATURE	63
1. The Acquisition of Wisdom in Sirach	63
2. The Spirit in <i>1 Enoch</i> and Jewish Apocalyptic	65
3. The Spirit and Prophetic Inspiration: Various Texts	67
4. Summary	69

Chapter 4		Chapter 9	
THE QUMRAN LITERATURE	71	JESUS AND THE SPIRIT: THE PNEUMATIC SAYINGS	157
1. The Two Spirits in 1QS 3–4	72	1. The Spirit-Inspired Exultation (Luke 10.21)	157
2. The Spirit and Wisdom	77	2. Encouragement to Pray for the Spirit (Luke 11.13)	159
3. The Spirit and Prophetic Inspiration	80	3. ἐν δικτύλῳ θεοῦ (Luke 11.20)	161
4. Summary	82	4. ‘Blasphemy against the Spirit’ and Fearless Witness (Luke 12.10, 12)	163
Chapter 5		5. The Pre-Ascension Promise (Luke 24.49; Acts 1.4–5, 8)	168
THE RABBINIC LITERATURE	83		
1. The Spirit and Prophetic Inspiration	83		
2. The Spirit and the Age to Come	94		
3. Summary	101		
CONCLUSION	102		
Part II			
THE PROPHETIC PNEUMATOLOGY OF LUKE			
INTRODUCTION	104		
Chapter 6			
PROPHECY RENEWED:			
THE INFANCY NARRATIVES (LUKE 1.5–2.52)	106	THE DISCIPLES AND THE SPIRIT:	202
1. Source Criticism	106	THE PROPHETIC GIFT (ACTS 2)	202
2. Various Texts	107	1. Pentecost: The Event Described (Acts 2.1–13)	203
3. Birth by the Spirit (Luke 1.35)	111	2. Pentecost: The Event Interpreted (Acts 2.14–21)	203
4. The Pneumatology of the Pre-Lukan Tradition	116	3. Pentecost: A New Sinai?	
5. The Theological Homogeneity of Luke–Acts	119		
Chapter 7			
THE BAPTIST'S PROPHECY (LUKE 3.16)	123	Chapter 11	
1. The Original Form of the Prophecy	123	THE DISCIPLES AND THE SPIRIT:	
2. The Original Meaning of the Prophecy	124	THE PROPHETIC COMMUNITY	202
3. The Use and Interpretation of the Prophecy in the		1. Introduction	202
Early Church	128	2. Christian Initiation and the Gift of the Spirit in Acts	203
Chapter 8		CONCLUSION	226
JESUS AND THE SPIRIT:			
THE PNEUMATIC ANOINTING (LUKE 3–4)	132		
1. Jesus' Pneumatic Anointing (Luke 3.21–22)	132	Part III	
2. The Redactional Bridge: Luke 4.1, 14	139	THE SIGNIFICANCE OF LUKE'S PNEUMATOLOGY:	
3. The Sermon at Nazareth (Luke 4.16–30)	145	A PENTECOSTAL PERSPECTIVE	
		INTRODUCTION	230
		Chapter 12	
		THE ISSUE OF SUBSEQUENCE	232
		1. Fee's Critique of the Pentecostal Position	233
		2. The New Context: Defining the Crucial Issue	237
		3. Luke's Distinctive Pneumatology: A Response to Evangelical Objections	240
		4. Conclusion	243

Chapter 13	
EVIDENTIAL TONGUES	244
1. A Tale of Two Questions	244
2. The Limitations of Biblical Theology	245
3. The Contributions of Biblical Theology	248
4. The Contributions of Systematic Theology	250
5. The Limitations of Systematic Theology	251
6. Conclusion	254
Chapter 14	
CONCLUSION	256
Appendix	
THE SPIRIT OF GOD IN ACTS	258
Bibliography	260
Index of Biblical References	273
Index of Authors	287