

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|------|
| ACKNOWLEDGMENTS | ix |
| ABBREVIATIONS | xi |
| LIST OF FIGURES | xvii |
| CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| CHAPTER 2: WOMEN AND CLASS IN THE ROMAN EMPIRE, I | 14 |
| A Macrosocial Model for Social Class | 16 |
| <i>Governing Classes and Urban Elite</i> | 24 |
| <i>Retainers and Religionists</i> | 45 |
| <i>Rural People</i> | 52 |
| CHAPTER 3: WOMEN AND CLASS IN THE ROMAN EMPIRE, II | 67 |
| Urban People | 67 |
| <i>Landowners</i> | 68 |
| <i>Merchants and Traders</i> | 73 |
| <i>Artisans</i> | 82 |
| <i>Day Laborers</i> | 92 |
| <i>Slaves</i> | 98 |
| <i>The Unclean and Degraded</i> | 102 |
| <i>The Expendables</i> | 108 |
| Men and Women in Luke-Acts | 112 |
| Conclusion | 116 |
| CHAPTER 4: WOMEN AND CLASS IN LUKE-ACTS | 120 |
| Women and the Kingdom of God | 120 |
| Women and Stratification in Luke-Acts | 123 |
| Summary | 148 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| CHAPTER 5: THE FALL OF MEN AND THE RISE OF WOMEN | 151 |
| The Characterization Graph | 153 |
| Shame, Class, and Gender | 155 |
| Commentary | 157 |
| <i>The Sinful Woman and Simon the Pharisee,</i> <i>Luke 7:36-50</i> | 158 |
| <i>Mary Magdalene and the Twelve, Luke 8:1-3;</i> <i>23:55-24:10</i> | 162 |
| <i>A Daughter of Abraham and the Synagogue Ruler,</i> <i>Luke 13:10-17</i> | 168 |
| <i>The Poor-Generous Widow and the Rich, Luke 21:1-4</i> | 172 |
| <i>Samaritan Women and Simon, Acts 8:5-25</i> | 176 |
| <i>Persecuted Women and Saul, Acts 8:1-4; 9:1-22</i> | 181 |
| Summary | 184 |
| CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSION | 186 |
| APPENDIX | 195 |
| Category 1 | 195 |
| Category 2 | 196 |
| Category 4 | 198 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 201 |
| INDEX OF MODERN AUTHORS | 231 |
| INDEX OF ANCIENT SOURCES | 233 |