
TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABBREVIATIONS	xvii
AUTHOR'S PREFACE	xxi
1 INTRODUCTION	1
A "Theology" of the Spirit?	2
God's Empowering Presence	5
About the Book Itself	9
Finding the Elusive "Center"	11
2 PRELIMINARY OBSERVATIONS ON USAGE	14
The Use of πνεῦμα in Paul	14
The Holy Spirit or a holy spirit	15
Holy Spirit or human spirit	24
"The Spirit of" or "a spirit of"	26
The Meaning of the Adjective πνευματικός	28
The Term χάρισμα in Paul	32
The Spirit and the Language of Power	35

Part I—Analysis

3 THE THESSALONIAN CORRESPONDENCE	39
1 Thessalonians	40
1 Thes 1:4–6	40
1 Thes 2:15	49
1 Thes 4:8	50
1 Thes 5:16–18	53
1 Thes 5:19–22	55
1 Thes 5:23–24	63

2 Thessalonians	67
2 Thes 1:11	68
2 Thes 2:1-2	71
2 Thes 2:8	75
2 Thes 2:9	76
2 Thes 2:13	77
Conclusion	79
4 1 CORINTHIANS	81
1 Cor 1:4-7	84
1 Cor 2:4-5	90
1 Cor 2:6-3:2	93
1 Cor 3:16-17	112
1 Cor 4:18-21	118
1 Cor 5:3-5	121
1 Cor 6:11	127
1 Cor 6:14	132
1 Cor 6:17	132
1 Cor 6:19-20	134
1 Cor 7:7	137
1 Cor 7:34	138
1 Cor 7:40	139
1 Cor 9:11	140
1 Cor 10:3-4	141
1 Cor 11:4-5	144
1 Corinthians 12:1-14:40	146
1 Cor 12:1-3	151
1 Cor 12:4-11	158
1 Cor 12:12-14	175
1 Cor 12:15-26	183
1 Cor 12:27-31	187
1 Cor 13:1-3	197
1 Cor 13:8-11	204
1 Corinthians 14:1-25	214
1 Cor 14:1-5	215
1 Cor 14:6-19	221
1 Cor 14:20-25	235
1 Cor 14:26-33	247
1 Cor 14:36-40	257
1 Cor 15:42-46	262
1 Cor 16:18	269
Conclusions	269
Excursus: On the Text of 1 Corinthians 14:34-35	272

5 2 CORINTHIANS	282
2 Cor 1:11	285
2 Cor 1:12	286
2 Cor 1:21-22	287
2 Cor 2:13	296
2 Corinthians 3:1-18	296
2 Cor 3:3	302
2 Cor 3:6	304
2 Cor 3:8	307
2 Cor 3:16-18	309
2 Cor 4:1-6	320
2 Cor 4:7	321
2 Cor 4:10-12	322
2 Cor 4:13	323
2 Cor 4:16	324
2 Cor 5:5	324
2 Cor 5:13	327
2 Cor 5:16-17	330
2 Cor 6:6-7	332
2 Cor 6:16-7:1	336
2 Cor 7:13	338
2 Cor 8:7	339
2 Corinthians 10-13	340
2 Cor 10:2-4	340
2 Cor 11:4	342
2 Cor 11:6	345
2 Cor 12:1-10	346
2 Cor 12:12	354
2 Cor 12:18	357
2 Cor 13:3-4	359
2 Cor 13:13[14]	362
Conclusion	365
6 GALATIANS	367
Gal 2:2	372
Gal 2:19b-20	373
Galatians 3:1-4:11	377
Gal 3:1-5	380
Gal 3:13-14	390
Gal 3:15-18	395
Gal 3:21-22	397
Gal 4:4-7	398
Gal 4:29	413
Gal 5:4b-6	416

Galatians 5:13–6:10	420
Gal 5:13–15	425
Gal 5:16–18	427
Gal 5:19–23	439
Gal 5:24–26	454
Gal 6:1–3	458
Gal 6:7–10	464
Gal 6:18	468
Conclusions	469
7 ROMANS	472
Romans 1:1–15	476
Rom 1:2	477
Rom 1:3–4	478
Rom 1:9	484
Rom 1:11	486
Rom 2:29	489
Rom 5:5	493
Rom 5:15–16	498
Romans 6:1–8:39	499
Rom 6:4	501
Rom 6:23	502
Rom 7:4–6	503
Rom 7:14, 18	508
Romans 8:1–30	515
Rom 8:1–2	519
Rom 8:3–4	527
Rom 8:5–8	538
Rom 8:9–11	542
Rom 8:12–13	555
Rom 8:14–17	560
Romans 8:18–30	570
Rom 8:22–23	572
Rom 8:26–27	575
Rom 8:28–30	587
Rom 9:1	591
Rom 11:8	594
Rom 11:29	594
Romans 12:1–15:13	594
Rom 12:1–2	597
Rom 12:3–8	604
Rom 12:11	611
Rom 13:8–10	613
Rom 13:11–14	614

Romans 14:1–15:13	615
Rom 14:16–18	617
Rom 15:13	621
Romans 15:14–33	624
Rom 15:14	625
Rom 15:16	626
Rom 15:18–19	628
Rom 15:27	631
Rom 15:30	632
Conclusions	634

8 THE CAPTIVITY EPISTLES: PHILEMON AND COLOSSIANS	635
Philemon	635
Colossians	636
Col 1:7–8	638
Col 1:9–12	640
Col 1:29	645
Col 2:5	645
Col 3:10	646
Col 3:15	647
Col 3:16	648
Conclusions	657

9 THE CAPTIVITY EPISTLES: EPHESIANS	658
Ephesians 1:3–14	664
Eph 1:3	666
Eph 1:13–14	668
Ephesians 1:15–2:10	672
Eph 1:17–20	673
Eph 2:2	679
Eph 2:3 (2:11)	680
Ephesians 2:11–22	681
Eph 2:17–18	682
Eph 2:19–22	685
Ephesians 3:1–13	690
Eph 3:3–7	691
Ephesians 3:14–21	693
Eph 3:16–17	695
Eph 3:20–21	697

Ephesians 4:1-16	698
<i>Eph 4:1-6</i>	699
<i>Eph 4:11-12</i>	705
Ephesians 4:17-6:9	709
<i>Eph 4:23-24</i>	709
<i>Eph 4:30</i>	712
<i>Eph 5:9</i>	717
<i>Eph 5:14</i>	718
<i>Eph 5:18-21</i>	718
Ephesians 6:10-20	723
<i>Eph 6:12</i>	724
<i>Eph 6:17-20</i>	726
Conclusions	732
10 THE CAPTIVITY EPISTLES: PHILIPPIANS	734
<i>Phil 1:18c-20</i>	736
<i>Phil 1:27</i>	743
<i>Phil 2:1</i>	747
<i>Phil 3:3</i>	750
<i>Phil 4:23</i>	753
Conclusion	753
11 THE PASTORAL EPISTLES	755
1 Timothy	757
<i>1 Tim 1:18</i>	758
<i>1 Tim 3:16</i>	761
<i>1 Tim 4:1-2</i>	768
<i>1 Tim 4:12</i>	770
<i>1 Tim 4:14</i>	771
Titus	776
<i>Titus 1:12</i>	777
<i>Titus 3:5-6</i>	777
2 Timothy	784
<i>2 Tim 1:6-7</i>	785
<i>2 Tim 1:8</i>	789
<i>2 Tim 1:14</i>	790
<i>2 Tim 3:5</i>	792
<i>2 Tim 3:16</i>	793
<i>2 Tim 4:22</i>	794
Conclusions	794

Part II—Synthesis

Preface to Part II: Finding a Place to Begin	799
12 THE SPIRIT AS ESCHATOLOGICAL FULFILLMENT	803
The Pauline Framework	803
<i>The role of the Spirit</i>	805
<i>The Pauline metaphors</i>	806
<i>The Spirit and resurrection</i>	808
The Spirit as the Fulfilled Promise	811
<i>The Spirit and the inclusion of the Gentiles</i>	811
<i>The Spirit and the new covenant</i>	812
The Spirit and Torah	813
The Spirit against the Flesh	816
<i>The meaning of σαρκί in Paul</i>	818
<i>The Spirit-flesh contrast in Paul</i>	820
The Spirit, Power, and Weakness	822
13 THE SPIRIT AS GOD'S PERSONAL PRESENCE	827
The Holy Spirit as Person	829
The Spirit and the Godhead	831
<i>The Spirit as the Spirit of God</i>	834
<i>The Spirit as the Spirit of Christ</i>	837
<i>The Spirit and the Trinity</i>	839
The Spirit as God's Presence	843
14 THE SOTERIOLOGICAL SPIRIT	846
The Spirit and the Hearing of the Gospel	847
<i>The Spirit and proclamation</i>	848
<i>The role of revelation</i>	850
<i>The Spirit and faith</i>	853
The Spirit and Conversion	853
<i>The crucial role of the Spirit</i>	854
<i>The Pauline soteriological metaphors</i>	855
The Spirit and Water Baptism	860

Conversion and Spirit Baptism 863

Life in the Spirit 864

Other Spirit activity 865

The Spirit and prayer 866

Spirit life and the Presence of God 868

15 THE SPIRIT AND THE PEOPLE OF GOD 870

The Spirit and the Believing Community 872

The formation of the community 872

The Pauline images 873

The Spirit and Christian Life 876

The Spirit and ethical life 877

The fruit of the Spirit 881

The Spirit and Worship 883

The nature of worship 884

The χαρίσματα and the Spirit 886

Their number and variety 886

Glossolalia 889

Prophecy 890

The χαρίσματα and eschatology 893

Their extent in the Pauline churches 894

**16 WHERE TO FROM HERE?
THE RELEVANCE OF PAULINE PNEUMATOLOGY 896**

The Pauline Perspective: A Summary 897

The Present Perspective: A Contrast 899

A Way Forward 901

APPENDIX: THE PAULINE ANTECEDENTS 904

The Spirit in the Old Testament 905

The Spirit as divine power 906

The Spirit and leadership 907

The Spirit and prophecy 908

The Spirit and revelation 908

The Spirit as God's presence 909

The Spirit and eschatology 909

The Intertestamental Developments 910

Paul and the Wisdom of Solomon 911

The Spirit as an eschatological reality 913

BIBLIOGRAPHY 917

INDEXES

Subjects 933

Modern Authors 939

Ancient Sources 949