

Table of Contents

Preface	5
Table of Contents	7
PROLEGOMENA	21
CHAPTER I — THE NATURE AND NECESSITY OF THEOLOGY	23
I. The Nature of Theology	24
1. Theology and Ethics	24
2. Theology and Religion	25
3. Theology and Philosophy	26
II. The Necessity of Theology	27
1. The Organizing Instinct of the Intellect	27
2. The Pervasive Character of the Unbelief of Our Day ..	27
3. The Character of the Scriptures	28
4. The Development of an Intelligent Christian Character	29
5. The Conditions to Effective Christian Service	29
CHAPTER II — THE POSSIBILITY AND DIVISIONS OF THEOLOGY 31	
A. The Possibility of Theology	31
I. The Revelation of God	31
1. The General Revelation of God	32
2. The Special Revelation of God	35
II. The Endowments of Man	42
1. His Mental Endowments	43
2. His Spiritual Endowments	44
B. The Divisions of Theology	46
I. Exegetical Theology	46
II. Historical Theology	46
III. Systematic Theology	46
IV. Practical Theology	46
PART I. THEISM	49
CHAPTER III — DEFINITION AND EXISTENCE OF GOD	51
I. The Definition of God	51
1. The Erroneous Uses of the Term	51
2. The Biblical Names for God	51
3. The Theological Formulation of the Definition	54

II. The Existence of God	55
1. The Belief in the Existence of God is Intuitive	55
2. The Existence of God is Assumed by the Scriptures ...	56
3. The Belief in the Existence of God is Corroborated by Arguments	57
CHAPTER IV — THE NON-CHRISTIAN WORLD VIEWS	64
I. The Atheistic View	64
II. The Agnostic View	66
III. The Pantheistic View	67
1. The Leading Types of Pantheism	67
2. The Refutation of the Pantheistic Theories	69
IV. The Polytheistic View	72
V. The Dualistic View	73
VI. The Deistic View	74
PART II. BIBLIOLOGY	78
CHAPTER V — THE SCRIPTURES THE EMBODIMENT OF A DIVINE REVELATION	81
I. The <i>A Priori</i> Argument	81
II. The Argument from Analogy	82
III. The Argument from the Indestructibility of the Bible	83
IV. The Argument from the Character of the Bible	85
V. The Argument from the Influence of the Bible	86
VI. The Argument from Fulfilled Prophecy	88
VII. The Claims of the Scriptures Themselves	89
CHAPTER VI — THE GENUINENESS, CREDIBILITY, AND CANONICITY OF THE BOOKS OF THE BIBLE	91
I. The Genuineness of the Books of the Bible	91
1. The Genuineness of the Books of the Old Testament ...	91
2. The Genuineness of the Books of the New Testament ..	96
II. The Credibility of the Books of the Bible	98
1. The Credibility of the Books of the Old Testament	98
2. The Credibility of the Books of the New Testament ...	100
III. The Canonicity of the Books of the Bible	102
1. The Canonicity of the Books of the Old Testament	102
2. The Canonicity of the Books of the New Testament	103
CHAPTER VII—THE INSPIRATION OF THE SCRIPTURES	105
I. The Definition of Inspiration	105
II. The Proofs of Inspiration	108
1. The Character of God	108
2. The Character and Claims of the Bible	109

III. The Objections to this View of Inspiration	111
1. In Science and History	112
2. In Miracle and Prophecy	113
3. In Quoting and Interpreting the Old Testament	113
4. In Morals and Religion	114
PART III. THEOLOGY	118
CHAPTER VIII — THE NATURE OF GOD: ESSENCE AND ATTRIBUTES	119
I. The Essence of God	119
1. Spirituality	119
2. Self-existence	122
3. Immensity	122
4. Eternity	122
II. The Attributes of God	123
A. <i>The Non-Moral Attributes</i>	123
1. Omnipresence	124
2. Omniscience	124
3. Omnipotence	126
4. Immutability	127
B. <i>The Moral Attributes</i>	128
1. Holiness	128
2. Righteousness and Justice	129
3. Goodness	130
4. Truth	132
CHAPTER IX—THE NATURE OF GOD: UNITY AND TRINITY ...	134
I. The Unity of God	134
II. The Trinity of God	135
1. Intimations in the Old Testament	136
2. The Teaching of the New Testament	138
3. Some Observations and Deductions Based on These Investigations	145
CHAPTER X — THE DECREES OF GOD	147
I. The Definition of the Decrees	147
II. The Proof of the Decrees	148
III. The Bases of the Decrees	149
IV. The End of the Decrees	150
V. The Content and Order of the Decrees	151
1. In the Material and Physical Realm	152
2. In the Moral and Spiritual Realm	153
3. In the Social and Political Realm	158

CHAPTER XI — THE WORKS OF GOD: CREATION	161
I. The Definition of Creation	161
II. The Proof of the Doctrine of Creation	162
1. The Mosaic Account of Creation	162
2. Other Biblical Proofs of Creation	166
III. The Theories That are Opposed to the Doctrine of Creation	167
1. The Atheistic Theory	167
2. The Dualistic Theory	167
3. The Pantheistic Theory	168
4. The Eternal Creation Theory	168
IV. The Time of Creation	169
V. The End of God in Creation	171
CHAPTER XII — THE WORKS OF GOD: HIS SOVEREIGN RULE	173
I. The Doctrine of Preservation	174
1. The Definition of Preservation	174
2. The Proof of the Doctrine of Preservation	175
3. The Method of Preservation	175
II. The Doctrine of Providence	177
1. The Definition of Providence	177
2. The Proofs of the Doctrine	177
3. The End Towards Which Providence is Directed	183
4. The Means Employed in the Exercise of the Divine Providence	185
5. The Theories Opposed to the Doctrine of Providence	186
6. The Relation of Providence to Some Special Problems	187
PART IV. ANGELOLOGY	190
CHAPTER XIII—THE ORIGIN, NATURE, FALL, AND CLASSIFICATION OF THE ANGELS	191
I. The Origin of the Angels	191
II. The Nature of Angels	191
1. They are Not Glorified Human Beings	191
2. They are Incorporeal	192
3. They are a Company and Not a Race	192
4. They are Greater Than Man in Knowledge, Though Not Omniscient	193
5. They are Stronger Than Man, Though Not Omnipotent	193
III. The Fall of Angels	194
1. The Fact of Their Fall	194
2. The Time of Their Fall	195
3. The Cause of Their Fall	195
4. The Result of Their Fall	196

IV. The Classification of the Angels	196
1. The Good Angels	196
2. The Evil Angels	199
CHAPTER XIV — THE WORK AND DESTINY OF THE ANGELS ..	204
I. The Work of the Angels	204
1. The Work of the Good Angels	204
2. The Work of the Evil Angels	207
3. The Work of the Demons	208
4. The Work of Satan	210
II. The Destiny of the Angels	211
1. The Destiny of the Good Angels	211
2. The Destiny of the Evil Angels	211
3. The Destiny of Satan	211
PART V. ANTHROPOLOGY	214
CHAPTER XV—THE ORIGIN AND ORIGINAL CHARACTER OF MAN	215
I. The Origin of Man	215
II. The Original Character of Man	219
1. It is Not a Physical Likeness	219
2. It was a Mental Likeness	219
3. It was a Moral Likeness	220
4. It was a Social Likeness	221
CHAPTER XVI — THE UNITY AND PERMANENT CONSTITUTION OF MAN	223
I. The Unity of Man	223
1. The Argument from History	223
2. The Argument from Physiology	224
3. The Argument from Language	224
4. The Argument from Psychology	225
II. The Constitution of Man	225
1. Man's Psychological Constitution	225
2. Man's Moral Constitution	228
3. The Origin of the Soul	232
CHAPTER XVII — THE FALL OF MAN: BACKGROUND AND PROBLEMS	238
I. The Background of the Fall	238
1. The Law of God	238
2. The Nature of Sin	242
II. Problems Connected with the Fall	247
1. How Could a Holy Being Fall?	247

2. How Could a Just God Justly Permit Man to be Tempted?	248
3. How Could So Great a Penalty Be Attached to Disobedience to So Slight a Command?	249
CHAPTER XVIII — THE FALL OF MAN: FACT AND IMMEDIATE CONSEQUENCES	
I. The Origin of Sin in the Personal Act of Adam	251
1. Sin is Not Eternal	251
2. Sin does Not Originate in Man's Finiteness	252
3. Sin does Not Originate in Sensuousness	252
4. Sin Originated in the Free Act of Adam	253
II. The Immediate Consequences of Adam's Sin	255
1. Its Effect on Their Relation to God	256
2. Its Effect on Their Nature	256
3. Its Effect on Their Bodies	256
4. Its Effect on Their Environment	258
CHAPTER XIX—THE FALL OF MAN: IMPUTATION AND RACIAL CONSEQUENCES	
I. The Universality of Sin	259
II. The Imputation of Sin	260
1. The Pelagian Theory	260
2. The Arminian Theory	261
3. The Federal Theory	262
4. The Theory of Mediate Imputation	263
5. The Augustinian Theory	264
CHAPTER XX — THE FALL OF MAN: THE NATURE AND FINAL CONSEQUENCES OF SIN	
I. The Nature and Extent of Depravity	267
1. The Meaning of Depravity	267
2. The Extent of Depravity	267
II. The Nature and Degrees of Guilt	269
1. The Meaning of Guilt	269
2. The Degrees of Guilt	269
III. The Nature and Character of Penalty	270
1. The Meaning of Penalty	270
2. The Character of Penalty	271
PART VI. SOTERIOLOGY	274
A. The Provision of Salvation	274

CHAPTER XXI—THE PURPOSE, PLAN, AND METHOD OF GOD ..	275
I. The Purpose of God	275
1. In Human Nature	275
2. In the Scriptures	276
II. The Plan of God	277
1. The Revelation of God's Plan	278
2. The Outline of God's Plan	278
III. The Methods of God	278
1. In the Past	279
2. In the Present	281
3. In the Future	281
CHAPTER XXII—THE PERSON OF CHRIST: HISTORICAL VIEWS AND PRE-INCARNATE STATE	
I. Historical Views	283
1. The Ebionites	283
2. The Gnostics	283
3. The Arians	284
4. The Apollinarians	284
5. The Nestorians	285
6. The Eutychians	285
7. The Orthodox View	286
II. The Pre-Incarnate Christ	286
CHAPTER XXIII — THE PERSON OF CHRIST: THE HUMILIATION OF CHRIST	
I. The Reasons for the Incarnation	289
1. To Confirm God's Promises	289
2. To Reveal the Father	290
3. To Become a Faithful High Priest	291
4. To Put Away Sin	291
5. To Destroy the Works of the Devil	292
6. To Give Us an Example of a Holy Life	293
7. To Prepare for the Second Advent	293
II. The Nature of the Incarnation	294
1. He Emptied Himself	294
2. He was Made in the Likeness of Men	297
CHAPTER XXIV — THE PERSON OF CHRIST: THE TWO NATURES AND THE CHARACTER OF CHRIST	
I. The Humanity of Christ	299
1. He had a Human Birth	299
2. He Had a Human Development	300
3. He Had the Essential Elements of Human Nature	301

4. He Had Human Names	301
5. He had the Sinless Infirmities of Human Nature	302
6. He Is Repeatedly Called a "Man"	303
II. The Deity of Christ	303
III. The Two Natures in Christ	303
1. The Proof of Their Union	304
2. The Nature of Their Union	305
IV. The Character of Christ	307
1. He was Absolutely Holy	307
2. He had Genuine Love	308
3. He was Truly Humble	309
4. He was Thoroughly Meek	309
5. He was Perfectly Balanced	310
6. He Lived a Life of Prayer	310
7. He was an Incessant Worker	311
CHAPTER XXV—THE WORK OF CHRIST: HIS DEATH—	
IMPORTANCE AND MISINTERPRETATION	312
I. The Importance of the Death of Christ	312
1. It is Foretold in the Old Testament	312
2. It is Prominent in the New Testament	313
3. It is the Chief Purpose of the Incarnation	313
4. It is the Fundamental Theme of the Gospel	314
5. It is Essential to Christianity	314
6. It is Essential to Our Salvation	314
7. It is of Supreme Interest in Heaven	315
II. Misinterpretations of the Death of Christ	315
1. The Accident Theory	315
2. The Martyr Theory	316
3. The Moral Influence Theory	316
4. The Governmental Theory	317
5. The Commercial Theory	319
CHAPTER XXVI—THE WORK OF CHRIST: HIS DEATH—	
ITS TRUE MEANING AND EXTENT	321
I. The Meaning of Christ's Death	321
1. It is Vicarious	321
2. It is Satisfaction	324
3. It is a Ransom	328
II. The Extent of Christ's Death	329
1. Christ Died for the Elect	329
2. Christ Died for the Whole World	330

CHAPTER XXVII—THE WORK OF CHRIST: HIS RESURRECTION	
AND ASCENSION	331
I. The Resurrection of Christ	331
1. The Importance of Christ's Resurrection	331
2. The Nature of Christ's Resurrection	332
3. The Credibility of Christ's Resurrection	334
4. The Results of Christ's Resurrection	337
II. The Ascension of Christ	338
1. The Scriptures Teach the Ascension of Christ	338
2. Objections to the Ascension of Christ	338
III. The Exaltation of Christ	339
1. Things Embraced in the Exaltation of Christ	339
2. Results of the Ascension and Exaltation of Christ	339
B. The Application of Salvation	341
Section I. In Its Beginning	341
CHAPTER XXVIII—ELECTION AND VOCATION	
I. The Doctrine of Election	344
1. The Definition of Election	344
2. The Proof of This View of Election	345
3. Objections to This View of Election	347
II. The Doctrine of Vocation	349
1. The Persons Called	350
2. The Object of the Call	350
3. The Means of the Call	350
CHAPTER XXIX—CONVERSION	
I. The Element of Repentance	352
1. The Importance of Repentance	352
2. The Meaning of Repentance	353
3. The Means to Repentance	354
II. The Element of Faith	355
1. The Importance of Faith	355
2. The Meaning of Faith	355
3. The Source of Faith	360
4. The Results of Faith	360
CHAPTER XXX—JUSTIFICATION AND REGENERATION	
I. The Doctrine of Justification	362
1. The Definition of Justification	362
2. The Method of Justification	364
3. The Results of Justification	366
II. The Doctrine of Regeneration	367
1. The Meaning of Regeneration	367

2. The Necessity of Regeneration	367
3. The Means of Regeneration	368
4. The Results of Regeneration	369
CHAPTER XXXI—UNION WITH CHRIST AND ADOPTION	370
I. The Believer's Union with Christ	370
1. The Nature of This Union	370
2. The Method of This Union	372
3. The Consequences of This Union	372
II. The Believer's Adoption	373
1. The Definition of Adoption	373
2. The Time of Adoption	373
3. The Results of Adoption	374
Section II. <i>In Its Continuation</i>	375
CHAPTER XXXII—SANCTIFICATION	377
I. The Definition of Sanctification	377
1. Separation to God	378
2. Imputation of Christ as Our Holiness	378
3. Purification from Moral Evil	379
4. Conformation to the Image of Christ	379
II. The Time of Sanctification	379
1. The Initial Act of Sanctification	380
2. The Process of Sanctification	380
3. Complete and Final Sanctification	383
III. The Means of Sanctification	384
CHAPTER XXXIII—PERSEVERANCE	385
I. Proof of the Doctrine	385
1. The Purpose of God	385
2. The Mediatorship of Christ	386
3. God's Continued Ability to Keep Us	387
4. The Nature of the Change in the Believer	387
II. Objections to the Doctrine	388
1. That It Induces Laxness and Indolence	388
2. That It Robs Man of His Freedom	389
3. That the Scriptures Teach the Contrary	389
4. That There are Many Warnings	390
CHAPTER XXXIV—THE MEANS OF GRACE	392
I. The Word of God	392
1. It is a Means of Salvation	393
2. It is a Means of Sanctification	393
II. Prayer	395
1. The Nature of Prayer	395

2. The Relation of Prayer to Providence	396
3. The Method and Manner of Prayer	397
PART VII. ECCLESIOLOGY	403
CHAPTER XXXV—INTRODUCTORY: DEFINITION AND FOUNDING OF THE CHURCH	405
I. The Definition of the Church	405
1. The Church is Not Judaism Improved and Continued ..	405
2. The Church is Not the "Kingdom"	406
3. The Church is Not a "Denomination"	406
4. The Church is Considered in Two Senses	407
II. The Founding of the Church	408
1. The Time of Its Founding	409
2. The Founding of Other Local Churches	410
CHAPTER XXXVI—THE FOUNDATION OF THE CHURCH, THE MANNER OF THE FOUNDING, AND THE ORGANIZATION OF CHURCHES	412
I. The Foundation of the Church	412
1. The Universal Church	412
2. The Local Church	413
II. The Manner of the Founding	414
III. The Organization of Churches	415
1. The Fact of Organization	415
2. The Officers of the Church	417
3. The Government of the Church	420
CHAPTER XXXVII—THE ORDINANCES OF THE CHURCH	422
I. Baptism	422
II. The Lord's Supper	426
1. The Scriptural Teaching	426
2. The Roman Catholic Teaching	427
3. The Lutheran and High Church Teaching	428
4. The Reformed Teaching	429
CHAPTER XXXVIII—THE MISSION AND DESTINY OF THE CHURCH	432
I. The Mission of the Church	432
1. To Glorify God	432
2. To Edify Itself	433
3. To Purify Itself	433
4. To Educate Its Constituency	434
5. To Evangelize the World	434
6. To Act as a Restraining and Enlightening Force in the World	435
7. To Promote All That is Good	436

II. The Destiny of the Church	436
1. The Church will Not Convert the World	436
2. The Church will Occupy a Place of Blessing and Honor	437
PART VIII. ESCHATOLOGY	440
CHAPTER XXXIX—THE SECOND COMING OF CHRIST: IMPORTANCE OF THE DOCTRINE AND NATURE OF HIS COMING	441
I. The Importance of the Doctrine	442
1. Its Prominence in the Scriptures	442
2. It is a Key to the Scriptures	442
3. It is the Hope of the Church	444
4. It is the Incentive to Biblical Christianity	444
5. It has a Marked Effect on Our Service	445
II. The Nature of Christ's Coming	445
1. The Scriptural Teaching	446
2. Some Erroneous Interpretations	446
3. The Phases of Christ's Coming	449
CHAPTER XL—THE SECOND COMING OF CHRIST: THE PURPOSE OF HIS COMING INTO THE AIR	451
I. To Receive His Own	451
1. The Prerequisites	451
2. The Manner	454
II. To Judge and Reward	456
1. The Believers' Judgment	456
2. The Believers' Reward	457
III. To Remove the Hinderer	458
CHAPTER XLI—THE SECOND COMING OF CHRIST: THE PURPOSE OF HIS COMING TO EARTH AND THE PERIOD BETWEEN THE RAPTURE AND THE REVELATION	460
I. The Purpose of His Coming to Earth	460
1. To Reveal Himself and His Own	460
2. To Judge the Beast, the False Prophet, and Their Armies	461
3. To Bind Satan	461
4. To Save Israel	462
5. To Judge the Nations	462
6. To Deliver and Bless Creation	463
7. To Set up His Kingdom	463
II. The Period Between the Rapture and the Revelation	464
1. The Duration of the Period	465

2. The Nature of the Period	465
3. The Chief Actor of the Period	468
CHAPTER XLII—THE TIME OF HIS COMING: PREMILLENNIAL	469
I. The Meaning of the Term	469
II. The Position of the Early Church	470
III. The Proof of the Doctrine	471
1. The Manner and Time of the Setting Up of the Kingdom	471
2. The Blessings That are Associated with this Future Kingdom	472
3. The Distinction between Receiving the Kingdom and Inaugurating It	472
4. The Promise to the Apostles of Rulership over the Twelve Tribes of Israel	473
5. The Promise to Believers That They Shall Reign with Christ	473
6. The Conditions That are Predicted as Existing Just Prior to His Return	474
7. The Order of Events	474
CHAPTER XLIII—THE TIME OF HIS COMING: PRE-TRIBULATIONAL	475
I. Early Christian Teaching	475
1. Hermas	476
2. Irenaeus	477
3. General Conclusions	477
II. Scriptural Teaching	478
1. The Promise to the Church in Philadelphia	478
2. The Nature of the Seventieth Week of Daniel	479
3. The Nature and Purpose of the Tribulation	480
4. The Twenty-four Elders in Relation to the Tribulation	481
5. The Mission of the Holy Spirit as a Restrainer	482
6. The Necessity for an Interval between the Rapture and the Revelation	483
7. The Exhortations to Constant Expectation of the Lord's Return	484
CHAPTER XLIV—THE RESURRECTIONS	487
I. The Certainty of the Resurrection	487
1. The Fact and Character of the Intermediate State	488
2. The Old Testament Teaching as to a Bodily Resurrection	489

3. The New Testament Teaching as to a Bodily Resurrection	490
II. The Nature of the Resurrection	491
1. The Fact of a Bodily Resurrection	491
2. The Nature of the Resurrection Body	492
III. The Time of the Resurrections	493
CHAPTER XLV — THE JUDGMENTS:	496
I. The Certainty of the Judgments	496
II. The Object of the Judgments	497
III. The Judge	498
IV. The Various Judgments	498
1. The Judgment of the Believers	499
2. The Judgment of Israel	499
3. The Judgment of Babylon	499
4. The Judgment of the Beast, the False Prophet, and Their Armies	500
5. The Judgment of the Nations	500
6. The Judgment of Satan and His Angels	501
7. The Judgment of the Unsaved Dead	501
CHAPTER XLVI—THE MILLENNIUM	506
I. The Fact of a Millennium	506
1. Human Expectation	506
2. The Belief of the Holy Church	507
3. The Teaching of Scripture	507
II. The Character of the Millennium	510
1. As Regards Christ	511
2. As Regards the Church	511
3. As Regards Israel	511
4. As Regards the Nations	512
5. As Regards Satan	512
6. As Regards Nature	513
7. As Regards Conditions in General	513
CHAPTER XLVII. — THE FINAL STATE	514
I. The Final State of Satan	514
1. He Will Be Loosed from His Prison	514
2. He Will Be Finally Judged and Sentenced	514
II. The Final Judgment	515
III. The Final Kingdom	515
IV. The New Creation	516
1. The New Heaven and the New Earth	516
2. The New Jerusalem	516