Table of Contents

PREACHING

The Biblio	eal Background of Preaching									1
1. P	reaching Is Declaring God's Word a	s R	ecord	led in	the	Bible				1
										3
3. P	ormation of the Canon reaching the Whole Gospel				,		**			4
The Art o	f Preaching								•	6
Planned 1	Preaching in the Christian Year						20		2	11
British an	d American Preaching Since 1900.								20	12
1. B	ritish Preaching									13
2. A	ritish Preaching									16
Emphases	in Preaching									18
1. T	he Emphasis of the Apostles .									19
2. T	he Emphasis of American Preacher	rs								19
3. T	he Emphasis Needed Today							ž.	1	21
	on in Preaching								21	23
1. N	farks of Imaginative Preaching									23
2. T	he Use of Illustrations and Poetry	V								25
	Doctrine							12	81	27
Preaching	in the Jewish Tradition					•	•	•	•	31
I Teaching	The Darshan	•					•	117	•	31
	The Maggid								٠	32
3. F	Preaching in the Geonic and Post-go	eon	ic Pe	rinds		•	*			33
	reaching						•			34
1. F	Background		•			•	•	()	*	34
2. F										34
3. 8	Style	•				•		•		35
4. I	Style	•	•		•	•	•	100	•	36
5. 8	Structure		•		·	÷				37
6. I	deals						-			38
Roman (39
1. 7	Catholic Preaching	C	ontura							39
2. (Greek Preaching		ciitui	,		•	•	•	15.	40
3. 1	Greek Preaching	*	•	•		•	•	15	18	40
4.	Preaching during and after the Rel	for	nation			56		10		42
The Lite	rature of Preaching	1011	nation			•	•			44
1. (Overall Survey	•	•			•	ē.			44
2.	Histories of Preaching	*	•			*	•	•	٠	44
3.	Printed Sermons	*	•			*/:	٠	•	•	45
4.	Printed Sermons Lectureships on Preaching Miscellaneous Real	*	•							46
5.	Miscellaneous Books on Preaching	*	•	. ,		•		*	114	48

xiv BAKER'S DICTIONARY OF PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

HOMILETICS

The His	story of Homiletics .			,			•	,		•		•	•	50
1.	The Early Church .					•		•	•		•	•	•	51
2.	The Medieval Period						•.		*:		•		•	52
3.	The Renaissance and	Refor	matic	on	•	•	•		•		•	•		52
4.	Seventeenth and Eigh	iteent	h Ce	nturi	es				•		•		•	53
5.	Modern Homiletics			•	٠	•			•		•	•	•	54
Pulpit S	Speech and Rhetoric			×		•				•	٠	•	•	56
The Cla	assification of Sermons								•	•	•			58
1.	Types of Sermons ac	ccordi	ng to	Scr	iptu	re o	r Te	ext	•		•		*	58
2.	Types of Sermons ac	ecordi	ng to	o Ou	tline	or	Plai	1	٠		•	*	•	60
Sermon	Illustrations and Use											•		62
1.	Need					*:					*	•		62
2.	Uses									•		• .	•	62
3.											8.	•		63
4.						•	•			•	•	•	•	63
The Co	ermon in Worship .													66
The Se	Practical													68
2.	Theological												1	68
	•												520	70
	Structure and Design	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•				70
1.		n.	٠	•	*	٠	•	•	•					71
	Sermon Design .	•	•		•	•	•	4	•					72
	Sermon Structure .		•		•	•	•	•	•		-	110		74
Sermon	nic Style in Contemp	orary	Ter	ms	200	•	•	•		•	•	٠	•	74
1.	Importance of Style		**		21		•	•	•		*	•	•	74
2.	Types of Style		•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•		٠	74 75
3.	Influences on Style	•	*		(*)		•		•		•	5.	•	
4.	Rules for Style		*			•		8.0	•		•		•	75
5.	Qualities of Style				*		*		1.5	•	•	•		76
6.	Oral Style .							• 4	24.	25		*(76
7.	Improvement of Sty	le .				45		•		20				79
Sarmor	n Preparation in Con	tempo	orarv	Terr	ns	•		•00						81
1.		Regin	s wi	th a	Pre	pare	d Pr	each						81
		Dem	ands	a Va	alid	Idea	to	Prea	ch					82
2.	And the second s	Stone	de or	Pro	nerl	v In	tern	retec	1 Sc	ripti	are			84
3.	A CONTRACT TO A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	Fari	abar	Tteal	f w	ith (Crea	tive	Res	searc	h			84
4.	Sermon Preparation	Linn	l	Dum	agof.	JM	otur	itv				- 10		85
5.	Sermon Preparation	Invo	ives	rurpo	Men	11 1VI	thr	nigh mah	Cr	eativ	e B	heto	rical	
6.		Orga	nizes				tiii	Jugi	CI	cativ				86
_	Procedure	Coon	*		Hivo		ام	•						89
7.	. Sermon Preparation	Cul	ries .	on in	De	Jiver	-17		•					89
8	. Sermon Preparation	Cuin	nmat	es III	De	HVCI	y	•	•	•	•	•		90
The S	Study of Sermons				•	•	•		٠	•	•	•	•	9(
1	D				*				•		•		*	91
2					×		•	94	•		•			92
3					•	٠	•	•	٠		٠			94

CONTENTS	XV
The Literature of Homiletics	93
1. Overall Survey	93
 Overall Survey Textbooks on Homiletics 	93
HERMENEUTICS	
Biblical Interpretation	99
1. Introduction	. 99
2. General Biblical Hermeneutics	. 101
3. Hermeneutical Principles Special to Scripture	103
Interpretation of Parables	. 107
1. Relationship to Allegory	. 107
 Types of Parables Varied Use of Parables Eschatological Nature of the Parables The Purpose of the Parables 	108
3. Varied Use of Parables	108
4. Eschatological Nature of the Parables	109
5. The Purpose of the Parables	110
6. Suggestions for a Practical Method of Preaching on the Parables	110
Old Testament Quotations in the New Testament	111
1. New Testament Attitude toward Old Testament Scripture	111
2. New Testament Interpretation of Old Testament Scripture	. 113
The Use of Archaeology in Interpretation	115
 Archaeological Material which Elucidates Background and Context 	115
2. Archaeological Material of Apologetic Value	117
3. Archaeological Material of Artistic Significance	. 117
4. Archaeological Material of Literary Significance	118
5. Archaeological Material of Linguistic Significance	118
The Dead Sea Scrolls and Interpretation	119
1. The Relationship to the Biblical Text	119
2. The Relationship to Biblical Terminology and Thought	121
3. The Relationship to Christianity	122
Reformation Interpretation	124
1. A Humanist Hermeneutic	124
2. Christological Exegesis	124
 Christological Exegesis The Clarity of Scripture Catholic Crisis 	125
4. Catholic Crisis	126
Interpretation of Prophecy	128
1. Prophecy and the Prophets	128
2. Messianic Prophecy	128
3. Apocalyptic Prophecy	128
rejected Methods of Interpretation	. 129
5. The Literal Interpretation .	129
6. Symbols and Types	130
7. The Fuller or Deeper Meaning	132
o. Applications of These Prinicples	133
ypological Interpretation of the Old Testament	136
The Old Testament Evidence	136
2. The New Testament Evidence	137
The New Hermeneutic	139
Tools of the Interpreter	143

EVANGELISM	_	MISSIC	DNS
------------	---	--------	-----

The Bil	olical Basis of Missions and Evange	elism					*			148
The Gr	eat Awakening								2.00	150
	eat Awakening								20	150
	History of the Great Awakening									151
	The Theology of the Awakening									153
4.	Effects of the Awakening			Ċ		Ċ			•	153
	•	•	•	•		•	•	•		156
_	listic Movements		,				1	•		
1.	The First Wave	•		•		•	•			156
2.	The Second Wave							•		157
3.	The Third Wave		*	*				٠	*	158
4.	The Fourth Wave					*	*		*	159
5.	The Fifth Wave		,			٠			19	160
6.	The Sixth Wave								3.	162
The Pa	stor as Evangelist									164
1.	The Pastor as Herald									164
2.	The Pastor as Ambassador									166
3.	The Pastor as Messenger .									167
4.	The Pastor as Missionary		,	•		•		•	*0	169
5.	The Pastor as Apostle		•	•			•	•	.	170
	-	,	•	•		•		•		
	lism in the Home Church			•		٠			•1	171
	Pastoral Evangelism			•		*				171
2.	Crusade Evangelism			•				•		172
3.	Friendship Evangelism			•		*		•	•	172
4.	Personal Evangelism								æ.	172
5.	Small Group Evangelism				. ,				•	173
6.	Sunday School Evangelism								1	173
7.	Visitation Evangelism									174
8.	Retreat and Camp Evangelism									174
9.	Open Air Evangelism						, .			175
10.	Open Air Evangelism Youth Evangelism						٠, ١			175
11.	Vocational Evangelism									175
12.		terat	ure.	Films.		Tel	evisio	n		176
13.									771 27	177
				•					21	177
				•			•	•	*	178
1.	The Making of Modern Missions		•	•		•	•	•		178
2.				•		•	•	*	•	
3.	The March of Modern Missions					•		•		180 185
4.	The Advance of Modern Missions			•				•		187
5.	Ecumenism			•			•	•	•	
One W	orld and One Church									189
	COUN	JSET	INC	2						
		TOLDI.	31110							193
	nister Meets Personal Problems		•	•		•	•	•		193
1.	The Need for Counseling					•	•		•	195
2.	9			•		*		٠		196
3.			•			•				198
4.	The Contribution of Counseling								*:	190

CONTINUE		XV
Emotional Involvement and Pastoral Care		19
1. Transference in Pastoral Care		20
2. Countertransference in Pastoral Care		20
Dynamics and Process of Pastoral Counseling .		
The Process of Counseling		20
1. The Phase of Preparation	E 16	20
2. The Phase of Relaxation	8 (6)	20
3. The Phase of Exploration		20
4. The Phase of Exteriorization		20
5. The Phase of Reorientation		20
6. The Phase of Termination		209
7. The Phase of Habituation		210
		210
Using Groups in Counseling 1. Background	7 10	212
2002 0-1000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00		212
6 mo oroup		212
4 6 61		213
Group Characteristics Group Process		213
		214
o. Groups and the Church		215
The Use of Prayer, the Scriptures, and Hymns in I	Pastoral Counseling 9	216
1. Frayer		216
2. Scripture		217
3. Hymns		217
Family Tensions		218
Divorce and Remarriage		210 221
Problems of Addiction		
Commelian II D 1		224
1 Posts E		27
2. Pivotal Principles		27
	\cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot 2	28
The Hospital Ministry	2	30
1. Suggestions		30
2. Cautions		31
3. Guidelines		31
Dealing with Illegitimacy		32
1. The Pastor's Role		
2. Possible Alternatives		33
The Mentally Ill and Their Families		33
importance of Working with the E		34
a Hochital		34
o. Selecting a Therapist		35
various Responsibilities and Comit		36
Counseling in Sexual Deviation	23	36
1. Types of Perversion	23	38
2. Proper Procedure	23	
Counseling the And		39

CONTENTS

xix

ADMINISTRATION		3. The Life and Work Movement
	244	4. The World Council of Churches
Church Organization: Its Development and Forms	248	5. Other Ecumenical Movements
The Presbyterian Church	249	PASTORAL
1. The Session	250	
2. The Presbytery	250	The Pastor's Calling
3. The Synod	251	1. The Divine Calling
4. General Assembly		2. The Pastoral Office
The Congregational Churches	252	3. The Pastoral Ministry
t The Spiritual and Theological Basis of Congregational Policy	252	4. The Pastoral Exhortation
o The Level Congregational Church	254	The Pastor as Comforter
3. The National Association of Congregational Christian Churches in the	255	1. Definition
United States		2. Content
The Lutheran Church	255	3. The Person of the Comforter
1. The Office of the Ministry	256 257	4. Relation to Psychotherapy
2. The Congregation	258	5. Bereavement
3. The Synod	258	6. The Funeral Service
4. The Church as a Whole	259	7. Contemporary Needs for Comfort
The Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States of America	259	The Pastor as Healer
1. The Mother Church	260	1. Healing and Redemption
2. The General Convention	262	2. Healing and Pastoral Responsibility
3. The Provinces	263	The Pastor as Worshiper
4. The Diocese	264	1. The Leader in Worship
5. The Parish	265	2. The Invocation
6. Diocesan and Parochial Missions	265	3. The Hymns
7. Theological Seminaries	266	4. The Scripture
The Roman Catholic Church	266	5. The Pastoral Prayer
1. The Papacy	267	6. The Sermon
2. Cardinals and the Curia	269	
3. The Episcopacy	270	The Pastor as Writer
4. The Parish Priest	270	The Pastor as Reconciler
5. Canon Law	271	The Pastor as Administrator
The Methodist Church	271	1. Staff and Staff Relations
1. Development	272	2. Organization
2. Divisions	273	3. Bylaws
o. Docume	274	4. Cabinet
	274	5. Special Responsibilities
	210	
7. Judicial Procedures	277	The Pastor as Overseer
8. Ecumenical Moves	277	I. Biblical Terms
Christian Creeds and Confessions	278	3. Development of Fig. 1.21
1. Early Church Creeds		3. Development of Episcopal Idea
2. Reformation and Post-Reformation Developments	279	The Pastor as Teacher
3. Creeds and Confessions in the Modern Church	284	1 datur 1 eaching His Too shows
5. Greens and Composition	284	Tastor's Catechatical Class
The Ecumenical Movement	285	3. The Membership Class for Adults
 Forms of Unity The Faith and Order Movement 	286	324 Studies for Church Auxiliaries

XX BAKER'S DICTIONARY OF PRACTICAL THEOLOGY	CONTENTS	xxi
5. The Pastor's Bible Class 6. Summer Conferences and Bible Camps 7. Teach the Great Doctrines of the Word of God 7. Teach the Great Doctrines of the Word of God 7. The Pastor as Friend 7. The Minister as Friend of Children 8. The Minister as Friend of Teen-agers 8. The Minister as Friend of Servicemen 8. The Minister as Friend of Young Adults 8. The Minister as Friend of Married People	4. Purpose of the Tithe 5. The Tithe for Today Laymen as Good Stewards Stewardship in a World of Abundance 1. We Can Squander It — Like the Prodigal 2. We Can Hoard It — Like the Rich Fool 3. We Can Use It For God — Like the Good Steward WORSHIP	356 356 357 361 361 362
6. The Minister as Friend of the Elderly	The New Testament Basis	. 365 . 368 . 370 . 371
The Minister in Giving and Benevolences	5. The Pattern of Worship The Old Testament Background 1. Liturgy of Word: The Psalms 2. Liturgy of Act 3. Worship in the Synagogue Medieval Worship	. 372 . 373 . 374 . 376
Tithing as an Essential Act of Stewardship	Reformed Worship	. 383 . 383 . 384
1. The Existing Procedures	The Sacraments or Ordinances 1. Preaching and the Sacraments 2. The Baptism Rite 3. The Rite of the Lord's Supper Particular or Special Services 1. Weddings 2. Funerals	
7. The Stewardship of Possessions	 Civic and National Occasions	394396396
2. The Stewardship of Talent	General or Regular Services 1. The Call to Worship 2. Confession 3. Hymns and Their Psychology	. 398
1. Definitions 2. A Broad Concept of Missions 349 349 349 350	4. The Creed 5. The Sermon 6. Prayers 7. The Offering	. 399 . 399 . 400
4. Responsibility for Securing	Aids to Worship 1. Music 2. Architecture	. 400 . 401 . 401 . 402
The Old Testament and the Tithe	3. Symbolism . Constituents of Liturgy 1. Music	. 403 . 404 . 404

xxii BAKER'S DICTIONARY OF PRACTICAL TI	HEOLOG	Y
2. The Prayers		406
3. The Lesson	2 .	407
4. The Sermon		408
5. The Announcements or Notices		408
		409
6. The Offering or Collection		409
The Christian Year		409
EDUCATION		
The Ministry a Teaching Ministry - Kerygma-Didache		414
The Exposition of Scripture - a Teaching Ministry		416
The Work of the Bible Class and Sunday School - Teacher of		
1. The Teaching-Learning Process	u Olugo	421
2. Approaches to the Use of the Bible		421
3. Resources Available to the Teacher		421
4. How to Use the Resource Materials		423
5. The Teaching Unit		423
6. Planning a Class Session		425
Using the Weekday for Religious Education		426
1 m m m ol 1 m l .		100
1. Free Time Church Education		. 426
Church Organization for Teaching		432
1. Board of Christian Education		432
2. Sunday Church School		434
3. Youth Fellowships		. 435
4. Vacation Church School		436
5. Camps and Conferences		436
Preparing the Laity to Teach		437
1. Principles	, ,	437
1. Principles	, ,	439
The Christian School		443
1. The Scriptural Basis for the Christian School	1 D (2)	443
2. Characteristics of Education that Is Christian	94 40	443
3. The Outreach and Objections of the Christian School		445
4. The Curriculum of the Christian School		447
5. The Students in a Christian School		447
6. The Teacher in the Christian School		448
7. The Organization of a Christian School in the Local		448
8. The Role of the Christian School in American Society		449