CONTENTS

Preface	9
Acknowledgments	12
Abbreviations	14
Chapter 1	
INTRODUCTION	17
1. Problem and Thesis	17
2. Key Definitions and Limitations	21
3. Survey of Literature	26
4. Methodology and Outline	28
Chapter 2	
THE CHRISTOLOGICAL IMPASSE IN CHRISTIAN THEOLOGY	
OF RELIGIONS	33
Introduction	33
1. Historical Survey of Christian Views of Other Religions	35
2. Theology of Religions in the Twentieth Century	39
3. The Contemporary Dilemma	51
Chapter 3	
A PNEUMATOLOGICAL APPROACH TO THE RELIGIONS	59
Introduction	59
1. Promise and Problems in a Pneumatological Theology	
of Religions	60
2. Potential Resources from Mid-Twentieth Century	
Theology	71
3. Shekhinah/Spirit: An Initial Attempt at a Pneumatological	
Approach	85

Chapter 4	
DISCERNING THE SPIRIT(S): TOWARD A COMPARATIVE	0.6
SYMBOLOGY OF DIVINE PRESENCE	96
Introduction Chairman To William	97
1. Divine Presence and Activity in the Christian Tradition:	00
The Symbol of the Holy Spirit	99
2. Religious Symbolism: A Pneumatological Understanding	133
3. Discernment and Comparative Theology	137
Chapter 5	
THE PENTECOSTAL—CHARISMATIC MOVEMENT:	
A FRAMEWORK FOR UNDERSTANDING	149
Introduction	150
1. Historical Overview	151
2. The Pentecostal–Charismatic Experience of the Spirit	161
3. Toward a Pentecostal–Charismatic Pneumatology	170
Chapter 6	
ON THE WAY TO A PENTECOSTAL-CHARISMATIC THEOLOGY	
OF RELIGIONS	183
Introduction	184
1. Pentecostal–Charismatic Responses to the Religions:	
An Historical Overview	185
2. Why Pentecostals (and Charismatics) Need (and Should Desire)	
to Develop a Theology of Religions	206
Chapter 7	
RESOURCES FOR A PENTECOSTAL—CHARISMATIC THEOLOGY	
OF RELIGIONS	220
Introduction	221
1. Revisioning Pentecostal–Charismatic Categories for	
the Interreligious Dialogue	222
2. Discernment: A Pentecostal–Charismatic Approach	243
Chapter 8	
PENTECOSTALISM AND UMBANDA: A TEST CASE	256
Introduction	257
1. Pentecostalism and Umbanda: Grounds for Comparison?	258

264

2. The Umbandist Tradition

Discerning the Spirit(s)

3. Unveiling the Spirits! Religious Symbolism in Umbanda4. A Pentecostal Dialogue with Umbanda	272 287
Chapter 9	
THEOLOGICAL QUESTIONS INSTEAD OF A CONCLUSION	310
Introduction	310
1. A Pentecostal–Charismatic Theologia Religionum:	
Some Exploratory Theses	311
2. Implications of this Study	314
3. Suggestions for Further Research	319
Bibliography	325
Index of References	375
Index of Authors	378
Index of Subjects	385

Contents