## **Contents**

Fore	word	vii
List of Maps		xiii
List	List of Illustrations	
	PART I	
	INTO ALL THE WORLD	
	Beginnings of the World Christian Movement	1
1.	The Civilizations and Cultures of the World	3
2.	Judaism at the Time of Jesus	11
3.	Christian Beginnings	
	The Jesus Movement	22
	PART II	
	DIVERSE TRAJECTORIES	
	OF THE EARLY CHRISTIAN MOVEMENT	47
4.	Apostolic Memory in Several Gospels	50
5.	The Early Christian Movement in Syria and Mesopotamia	57
6.	The Early Christian Movement in Greece and Asia Minor	66
7.	The Early Christian Movement in the Western Mediterranean	74
8.	The Early Christian Movement in Alexandria and Egypt	86
9.	"Every Foreign Land"	92
	PART III	
	THE GREAT CHURCH TAKES SHAPE	99
10.	The Great Church Emerges	102
11.	Gnostics, Catholics, and Manichaeans	115
12.	Christians, Jews, and Israel's Heritage of Monotheism	129
13.	Spiritual Currents and Social Life across Cultures	137
	PART IV	
	THE AGE OF THE IMPERIAL CHURCH	
	Affirmations and Dissent (c.300 to c.600)	155
14.	The Conversion of Constantine and the Making	
	of an Imperial Church	160

<u>vi</u>	Contents	
15.	Donatists and Catholics	
10.	A Struggle over Holiness and Unity in Roman North Africa	166
16.	The Arian-Nicene Controversy and the Making of Orthodoxy	173
17.	The Road to Chalcedon and Christological Diversity	184
18.	The Christian Movement in the East	
	Syria and the Emergence of a Persian National Church	195
19.	Christianity in Egypt and Ethiopia	209
20.	Rome and the Latin Churches in the West	220
21.	The Age of Justinian and Theodora in the Eastern Roman Empire	240
	PART V	
	<b>NEW CHALLENGES, NEW BEGINNINGS</b>	
	600 to 1000	257
22.	The Land of Arabia, the Prophet Muhammad, and the Rise of Islam	260
23.	The Christian Movement and the Islamic Caliphate	
	Syria and Persia	271
24.	The Christian Movement in Africa and Spain	289
25.	Expansion of the Christian Movement in India, Central Asia,	
	and China	305
26.	The Making of Christendom in the West	323
27.	Monasticism in the West	343
28.	Christianity in the East Roman Empire	354
29.	Christian Expansion Northward	372
	PART VI	
	NEW POLITICAL HORIZONS	
	1000 to 1453	383
30.	Controversy and Crisis in Christendom	387
31.	Christendom on Crusade in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries	395
32.	Spiritual Renewal in Western Christendom 1100-1300	406
33.	Intellectual Renewal in Western Christendom 1100-1300	423
34.	Byzantium in the Thirteenth Century	440
35.	Christianity in Asia under the Mongols	450
36.	Egypt, Nubia, and Ethiopia	470
37.	Western Christendom 1300-1450	476
38.	The Christian Movement in the East until 1453	492
Inde	x to Names of Persons and Deities	507
Inde	Index to Subjects	