

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
FOREWORD	V
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	VII
LIST OF TABLES.....	1
ABBREVIATIONS.....	3
INTRODUCTION.....	5
 CHAPTER	
I. GENERAL SETTING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.....	17
Topography, Climate, and Population.....	17
Political Organization.....	19
The Catholic Church in Quebec.....	20
Economic Development in Canada, 1896-1914.....	26
Economic Development in Quebec, 1896-1914.....	29
General Perspective.....	29
Occupations.....	36
Mining.....	37
Manufacturing.....	38
Agriculture.....	43
Standard of Living.....	46
 II. THE ST. MAURICE RIVER VALLEY: DEVELOPMENTS UP-	
STREAM.....	51
Early Development.....	51
Communications.....	58
Grand'Mère.....	59
Shawinigan Falls.....	68
The Shawinigan Water and Power Company.....	70
The Northern Aluminum Company.....	71
The Canadian Belgo Pulp and Paper Company.....	72
The Town and the Church.....	73
La Tuque.....	80
 III. THE ST. MAURICE RIVER VALLEY: DEVELOPMENTS DOWN-	
STREAM.....	87
Trois-Rivières and Cap-de-la-Madeleine.....	87
Economic Development.....	87
The Church.....	91
Mgr L.-F. Laflèche.....	91
Mgr F.-X. Cloutier and <i>le Bien public</i>	96
Land Settlement.....	100
Agriculture.....	101
Industry and City Organization.....	104
Relations with Industry.....	107
The Catholic Trade Unions.....	109
Education.....	111

Table of Contents

	Page
IV. THE CHICOUTIMI-LAKE ST. JOHN REGION.....	117
Description.....	118
History.....	119
Communications.....	122
New Settlement.....	131
Agriculture.....	138
Industry.....	141
Education.....	172
V. THE CHURCH'S ROLE IN NEW SETTLEMENT, COMMUNICATIONS, AND AGRICULTURE.....	179
VI. INDUSTRY AND THE CHURCH.....	197
Towns and Villages.....	197
Quebec City.....	200
Montreal.....	204
VII. EDUCATION AND THE CHURCH.....	209
Atmosphere.....	210
Primary Education.....	215
Secondary Education and Classical Colleges.....	223
Universities.....	230
Polytechnical Institute.....	233
Surveying and Forestry Schools.....	234
Agricultural Schools.....	235
Higher Commercial Education and the Technical Schools.....	237
Education in Saving and Thrift.....	243
Social Welfare.....	245
Agriculturalism.....	247
VIII. CONCLUSION.....	257
Attitudes and Initiatives of the Church.....	257
General Perspective.....	257
The Bishops.....	260
The Curés.....	265
Professors, Writers, Journalists, Orators and Mis- sionaries.....	268
Summary.....	270
Evaluation of the Economic Significance of the Church's Attitudes and Initiatives.....	271
Population.....	272
Agriculture.....	274
New Settlement.....	274
Industry and Education.....	279
French Canadian Entrepreneurship.....	281
French Canadian Labour Productivity.....	283
Summary.....	296
Relevance of the Study.....	300
Suggested Lines for Future Research.....	301
APPENDIX : MANUFACTURING AND AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS..	303
Manufacturing Statistics.....	303
Agricultural Statistics.....	321
SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	323
INDEX.....	339

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
I. Percentage Distribution of Canada's Total Manufactures, Quebec and Ontario.....	34
II. Distribution of the Labour Force in Absolute Numbers and as Percentages of the Total Labour Force, Quebec and Ontario, 1911.....	35
III. Percentages of Rural and Urban Population in Quebec.....	37
IV. Percentage of Total Quebec Manufactures Contributed by the Various Industry Groups for the years 1900 and 1910.....	40
V. Percentage Increases of Population over the Decade by Region and Country; and Percentage of the Population that is Urban and Rural.....	122
VI. Percentage Increases in Population per Decade in each County.....	136
VII. School Attendance of the Population between the Ages 5 and 24, in 1911.....	220
VIII. Quebec's Manufacturing Industries Re-classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification, including Re- distribution of the Census Category "All Other Indus- tries," 1900-1910.....	306
IX. Total and Rates of Growth for Incomplete Coverage (Current Dollar Value) and Complete Coverage (Deflated Dollar Value) in Gross Value of Manufacturing Production, 1900-1910.....	314
X. Total and Percentage Increase for Incomplete (Current Dollar Value) and Complete Coverage (Deflated Dollar Value) in Total Value Added in Manufacturing Produc- tion, 1900-1910.....	316
XI. Rank and Percentage of Total Gross Value of Manufacturing Production by Industry Groups for Selected Years, 1870-1959.....	318
XII. Percentage Increase in Quebec's Manufactures by Decade, 1870-1910 (In Constant Dollars, 1900=100).....	320
XIII. Total Value of Québec's Production of Butter and Cheese (Domestic and Creamery in Constant Dollars), 1870-1910.....	321
XIV. Revenue from Quebec's Field Crops in Constant Dollars, 1870-1910.....	322