## CONTENTS

Foreword by Paul Lehmann vii

Preface

Introduction:	Church and State in Historical Perspective xv
	Part One: THE CLASSICAL PERIOD
Chapter 1:	The Early Church 3
	The Martyrdom of Polycarp 9 Tertullian 11 Eusebius 16
Chapter 2:	The Medieval Church 20
	Augustine 28 Thomas Aquinas 33
Chapter 3:	The Church of the Reformation 39
	The Augsburg Confession, 1530 47 Martin Luther 49 John Calvin 55
Chapter 4:	The Church of Radical Protestantism 60
	The Schleitheim Confession, 1527 71 Other Anabaptist Writings 74 Robert Browne 77 The Scots Confession, 1560 80 John Knox 81
	Part Two: THE CONTEMPORARY PERIOD
Chapter 5:	The Church and the Third Reich 89
	The Barmen Declaration, 1934 97 Karl Barth 99 Dietrich Bonhoeffer 106
Chapter 6:	The Church of Vatican II 112
	Pope John XXIII 117 Second Vatican Council 121 Pope Paul VI 126

Chapter 7:	The Latin American Church 129
	Medellin Conference, 1968 137
Chapter 8:	The Black Church 144
	National Committee of Negro Churchmen, 1966 149 Richmond Consultation, 1984 155
Chapter 9:	The Church in Africa 162
	Kampala Assembly of the AACC, 1963: Freedom and Unity in the Nation 168 Kampala Assembly of the AACC, 1963: The Church and Nationalism 175 Burgess Carr, 1974 177
Chapter 10:	The Eastern Orthodox Church 178
	WCC Commission on World Mission and Evangelism, Melbourne, 1980: The Orthodox Contribution 185 WCC Commission on the Churches' Participation in Development, Kiev, 1982: An Orthodox Approach 191
	Part Three: THE SOUTH AFRICAN CONTEXT
Chapter 11:	The Church in South Africa 197
	Council of the NGK: Response to the 1914-15 Rebellion, 1915 207  Geoffrey Clayton, A Letter to the Prime Minister, 1957 209  The Cottesloe Consultation Statement, 1961 211
	SACC: A Message to the People of South Africa, 1968 214 The Christian Institute on Trial: Divine or Civil Obedience, 1973 217
	NGK: Human Relations in the Light of Scripture, 1974 222 SACC: Conscientious Objection, 1974 225
	Desmond Tutu, Open Letter to Mr. John Vorster, 1976 227 South African Catholic Bishops Conference: Social Justice, 1977 232
	Allan Boesak, Letter to the Minister of Justice, 1979 235
	NG Sendingkerk: Belhar Confession of Faith, 1982 241
	Southern African Catholic Bishops Conference: Military Conscription, 1985 245
	Conscription, 1985 245 SACC: Call to Prayer for the End to Unjust Rule, 1985 247 The Kairos Document, 1985 251